



Special Eurobarometer 500

Annex

Future of Europe

Fieldwork
October–November 2020

Survey requested by the European Commission and the European Parliament and co-ordinated by the European Commission, Directorate-General for Communication (DG COMM “Media monitoring and Eurobarometer Unit”) and the European Parliament, Directorate-General for Communication (DG COMM “Public Opinion Monitoring Unit” (POMU))

This document does not represent the point of view of the European Commission and the European Parliament. The interpretations and opinions contained in it are solely those of the authors.

Special Eurobarometer 500 – Wave EB94.1 – Kantar

QA1 Which of the following do you think are the best ways of ensuring your voice is heard by decision-makers at national level?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		Voting in elections	Joining or supporting a political party	Joining a demonstration	Signing a petition	Going on strike	Joining or supporting a trade union	Joining or supporting a civil society organisation, such as a non-governmental organisation	Taking part in debates on the Internet or through online social networks	Taking part in events such as citizens' debates, citizens' assemblies, etc.	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	You are not interested in being heard (SPONTANEOUS)	You won't be heard anyway (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		67	15	20	27	15	12	12	12	21	0	1	2	1
BE		70	19	20	38	13	18	18	12	25	0	0	0	0
BG		58	16	26	17	17	7	10	14	14	0	1	6	2
CZ		73	27	13	39	11	10	14	12	28	0	0	0	0
DK		90	26	11	22	6	26	10	10	27	0	0	0	0
DE		77	19	23	32	10	14	10	12	28	0	1	1	0
EE		86	25	13	21	15	14	31	11	24	0	0	0	0
IE		81	21	15	34	13	17	23	10	31	0	0	0	0
EL		69	13	22	35	19	9	11	18	25	0	1	4	0
ES		69	6	18	12	21	6	5	10	10	1	1	5	2
FR		70	7	22	32	17	11	12	10	17	0	1	1	1
HR		53	14	22	40	17	9	17	18	21	0	1	1	0
IT		47	18	23	24	22	10	16	10	23	0	1	3	1
CY		48	12	26	31	15	7	14	17	18	0	2	6	1
LV		61	10	14	18	16	9	12	16	9	0	1	4	3
LT		64	15	20	39	19	17	17	24	29	0	0	0	0
LU		78	21	14	48	7	21	14	9	28	0	0	0	0
HU		70	10	10	25	8	12	10	11	13	0	2	2	1
MT		61	18	13	34	17	21	15	13	16	1	2	2	2
NL		87	33	11	40	7	27	17	11	19	0	0	0	1
AT		48	17	17	27	11	15	13	14	20	2	6	10	2
PL		56	7	19	27	19	9	15	16	23	0	2	2	1
PT		57	13	22	16	14	10	5	8	16	0	3	12	3
RO		57	13	17	17	13	10	15	13	16	0	3	2	1
SI		78	19	16	35	12	12	14	15	24	0	1	1	0
SK		60	14	16	39	17	10	12	11	15	0	2	4	1
FI		91	24	7	38	11	26	14	9	15	0	0	0	0
SE		90	41	14	19	10	26	21	12	17	0	0	0	0

QA2 Which of the following do you think are the best ways of ensuring your voice is heard by decision-makers at EU level?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		Voting in European elections	Voting in other elections	Joining or supporting a political party	Joining a demonstration	Signing a petition	Going on strike	Joining or supporting a trade union	Joining or supporting a civil society organisation, such as a non-governmental organisation	Taking part in debates on the Internet or through online social networks	Taking part in events such as citizens' debates, citizens' assemblies, etc.	Joining a European Citizens' Initiative	Taking part in European online consultations	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	You are not interested in being heard (SPONTANEOUS)	You won't be heard anyway (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		55	26	12	14	23	12	9	11	10	15	9	10	0	1	3	1
BE		63	22	12	15	30	10	8	14	8	13	16	25	0	0	0	0
BG		39	31	13	18	18	13	6	9	15	15	5	6	0	2	7	3
CZ		56	18	21	9	35	7	5	13	10	17	18	13	0	0	0	0
DK		83	33	20	6	18	4	7	12	8	13	11	8	0	0	1	0
DE		65	33	16	18	26	8	9	9	10	17	10	7	0	0	1	0
EE		74	30	15	10	16	8	7	21	11	17	26	11	0	0	0	0
IE		74	28	14	8	25	7	10	17	9	21	20	23	0	0	0	0
EL		58	24	8	15	30	15	5	9	14	19	11	12	0	1	7	1
ES		54	29	6	13	14	17	5	4	8	8	4	7	1	1	5	3
FR		61	21	5	13	25	13	8	11	8	12	8	11	1	1	3	2
HR		47	25	9	17	33	13	9	12	18	19	7	16	0	1	1	0
IT		38	18	13	20	20	18	12	17	10	18	8	10	0	1	5	2
CY		32	21	9	23	24	12	4	11	16	17	5	7	0	3	6	1
LV		50	19	10	10	16	10	7	9	14	11	8	7	0	2	5	3
LT		43	23	10	14	31	14	6	15	23	25	28	15	0	0	0	0
LU		71	20	18	11	38	7	12	13	9	13	13	22	0	0	0	0
HU		60	32	8	6	19	5	9	10	9	10	3	9	0	3	2	1
MT		60	23	15	8	27	7	7	10	15	12	15	19	0	0	0	0
NL		82	29	21	5	27	3	8	13	8	8	21	20	0	0	1	1
AT		41	32	14	12	26	11	13	11	12	18	25	6	0	1	1	0
PL		37	26	7	16	27	13	9	10	14	21	4	12	0	2	2	2
PT		49	15	11	14	16	13	10	4	6	12	5	6	0	2	16	4
RO		41	33	10	13	13	9	11	11	12	16	5	10	0	4	3	1
SI		60	22	16	9	32	6	6	11	12	17	20	15	0	1	1	0
SK		32	26	12	14	33	13	10	9	10	12	7	7	0	2	4	2
FI		84	40	15	5	23	7	7	11	8	6	22	6	0	0	1	0
SE		87	34	28	9	16	6	8	17	8	9	10	6	0	0	1	0

QA3 With whom would you like to discuss the future of the European Union?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		Family, friends, colleagues	Citizens from other EU countries	Local or regional politicians	European politicians	Influencers, activists	Members of civil society organisations, e.g. non-governmental organisations	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	You are not interested in discussing the future of the EU (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		37	25	29	32	7	15	0	6	1
BE		31	32	25	46	12	17	0	0	0
BG		49	24	24	17	10	17	0	5	4
CZ		31	32	30	46	3	11	0	1	0
DK		48	26	24	41	3	10	2	4	0
DE		45	27	33	37	5	10	0	3	0
EE		38	26	30	34	26	18	0	0	0
IE		34	36	28	50	8	16	0	1	0
EL		38	33	26	27	13	17	1	7	1
ES		35	20	25	28	3	12	1	11	3
FR		42	27	27	24	9	14	0	6	2
HR		33	34	26	33	8	18	0	4	1
IT		23	25	34	37	7	21	0	6	2
CY		45	26	15	25	12	18	0	5	1
LV		51	18	15	23	8	11	1	7	2
LT		26	29	30	43	13	20	0	0	0
LU		32	29	31	52	6	18	0	0	1
HU		60	15	22	16	7	15	0	5	1
MT		33	26	26	29	10	12	1	13	3
NL		38	31	27	47	6	19	0	1	1
AT		31	23	28	27	11	12	2	20	1
PL		31	19	35	22	8	24	0	5	2
PT		35	11	19	21	4	8	0	31	4
RO		34	19	28	30	8	19	0	5	1
SI		24	34	22	47	16	17	0	1	0
SK		34	23	21	32	23	11	0	6	1
FI		30	21	36	39	15	13	0	1	1
SE		38	31	36	48	2	13	0	1	0

QA4.1 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

EU citizens' voice should be more taken into account for decisions relating to the future of Europe (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020
EU27		55	10	37	-5	5	-2	1	-1	2	92	5	6	-3
BE		57	19	37	-16	5	-1	1	0	0	94	3	6	-1
BG		68	9	25	-8	2	-1	1	0	4	93	1	3	-1
CZ		60	16	36	-7	3	-5	1	-1	0	96	9	4	-6
DK		44	7	44	-3	8	-1	2	0	2	88	4	10	-1
DE		55	6	38	-2	5	-1	1	-1	1	93	4	6	-2
EE		62	25	33	-22	4	-4	1	1	0	95	3	5	-3
IE		62	20	35	-17	2	-4	1	1	0	97	3	3	-3
EL		73	6	24	-4	2	-2	0	-1	1	97	2	2	-3
ES		65	12	28	-9	3	-1	1	0	3	93	3	4	-1
FR		58	13	35	-9	3	-1	1	-1	3	93	4	4	-2
HR		53	3	41	2	4	-3	1	0	1	94	5	5	-3
IT		48	10	41	-1	5	-5	2	-3	4	89	9	7	-8
CY		78	11	18	-8	1	-2	2	1	1	96	3	3	-1
LV		62	10	31	-7	3	-3	2	1	2	93	3	5	-2
LT		56	8	40	-2	3	-1	1	0	0	96	6	4	-1
LU		55	10	37	-10	8	2	0	-2	0	92	0	8	0
HU		50	8	42	-6	6	0	1	0	1	92	2	7	0
MT		56	-7	33	11	1	0	1	0	9	89	4	2	0
NL		46	10	41	-1	9	-8	3	0	1	87	9	12	-8
AT		54	10	33	-6	8	-3	4	-1	1	87	4	12	-4
PL		46	6	44	-6	5	1	1	-1	4	90	0	6	0
PT		44	4	52	-1	1	-1	0	0	3	96	3	1	-1
RO		44	6	32	-9	15	1	4	2	5	76	-3	19	3
SI		71	14	26	-7	2	-4	0	-1	1	97	7	2	-5
SK		53	15	41	-14	4	-1	1	1	1	94	1	5	0
FI		51	19	45	-14	3	-4	0	-2	1	96	5	3	-6
SE		47	9	46	1	5	-7	1	-1	1	93	10	6	-8

QA4.2 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

There is still work to be done to strengthen democracy in the EU (%)

(SPLIT BALLOT A ONLY)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		53	36	6	2	3	89	8
BE		53	38	9	0	0	91	9
BG		58	28	3	3	8	86	6
CZ		54	38	5	2	1	92	7
DK		47	44	6	0	3	91	6
DE		60	31	5	2	2	91	7
EE		51	42	6	1	0	93	7
IE		60	35	5	0	0	95	5
EL		59	35	4	0	2	94	4
ES		59	31	5	1	4	90	6
FR		54	35	6	1	4	89	7
HR		56	37	6	0	1	93	6
IT		45	41	7	2	5	86	9
CY		81	16	2	1	0	97	3
LV		52	33	8	2	5	85	10
LT		52	41	6	1	0	93	7
LU		55	39	6	0	0	94	6
HU		47	43	7	2	1	90	9
MT		41	44	1	1	13	85	2
NL		56	35	4	3	2	91	7
AT		47	37	11	3	2	84	14
PL		39	51	5	1	4	90	6
PT		44	50	1	0	5	94	1
RO		40	35	16	4	5	75	20
SI		60	34	4	1	1	94	5
SK		45	43	7	2	3	88	9
FI		60	35	4	1	0	95	5
SE		65	30	2	1	2	95	3

QA4.3 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

There is still work to be done to protect democracy in the EU (%)

(SPLIT BALLOT B ONLY)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		50	39	6	2	3	89	8
BE		49	42	7	2	0	91	9
BG		51	32	3	3	11	83	6
CZ		57	38	3	2	0	95	5
DK		43	48	7	1	1	91	8
DE		56	37	4	1	2	93	5
EE		50	45	4	1	0	95	5
IE		59	37	4	0	0	96	4
EL		60	33	5	0	2	93	5
ES		58	34	3	1	4	92	4
FR		50	39	6	1	4	89	7
HR		55	40	4	1	0	95	5
IT		43	42	7	3	5	85	10
CY		78	18	1	2	1	96	3
LV		46	40	8	2	4	86	10
LT		46	43	9	2	0	89	11
LU		56	32	11	1	0	88	12
HU		53	39	5	2	1	92	7
MT		42	42	3	1	12	84	4
NL		57	36	6	1	0	93	7
AT		40	42	12	3	3	82	15
PL		36	47	9	2	6	83	11
PT		40	54	1	0	5	94	1
RO		40	38	14	3	5	78	17
SI		58	36	4	1	1	94	5
SK		55	39	3	1	2	94	4
FI		66	28	5	1	0	94	6
SE		67	29	2	1	1	96	3

QA5 Who do you think should be actively involved in the Conference on the Future of Europe?

(%)

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

		The EU institutions	National governments	Regional and local public authorities	National parliaments	Civil society associations, such as community-based organisations, non-governmental organisations, faith-based organisations	Business organisations	Trade unions	Consumer organisations	Journalists	Academics, experts, intellectuals, scientists	Ordinary citizens, people like you	Celebrities, actors, artists, sportsmen and sportswomen	Young people	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		31	42	29	30	25	21	23	25	18	40	51	10	47	0	2
BE		32	38	26	27	29	20	21	30	11	55	60	3	40	0	0
BG		38	35	23	23	28	24	18	27	29	43	46	21	72	0	2
CZ		30	53	24	38	18	12	16	12	12	47	46	5	29	0	0
DK		36	63	29	47	27	42	39	29	23	58	54	5	31	1	1
DE		34	44	32	35	26	24	30	34	27	47	63	14	63	0	1
EE		24	42	19	33	40	27	15	13	16	68	38	3	36	0	0
IE		40	57	33	33	39	33	26	29	16	52	70	6	54	0	0
EL		40	43	33	32	32	26	24	37	14	58	64	16	68	0	1
ES		35	43	23	25	17	19	15	15	10	38	39	5	38	1	5
FR		25	32	27	20	21	20	22	28	13	28	67	6	47	0	3
HR		33	37	24	31	20	16	15	15	17	41	43	12	56	0	0
IT		28	43	27	27	22	15	16	23	12	23	35	9	39	0	4
CY		28	35	23	30	26	15	18	25	28	51	62	16	78	0	1
LV		19	41	15	24	20	26	21	9	27	39	37	7	43	1	3
LT		28	52	16	34	29	18	20	15	19	54	35	6	35	0	0
LU		36	42	23	32	31	16	28	25	16	49	61	4	47	0	0
HU		25	38	20	24	24	10	24	20	12	39	35	11	50	0	1
MT		39	47	28	33	31	22	27	25	29	43	60	12	54	0	2
NL		33	59	20	43	40	22	30	25	19	59	65	4	49	0	0
AT		34	38	40	30	31	26	31	38	27	41	53	23	51	1	3
PL		22	39	37	30	30	18	18	16	18	34	38	12	35	0	3
PT		42	58	45	37	35	52	40	43	33	54	58	16	44	1	5
RO		31	34	28	28	22	20	21	19	26	33	32	18	46	0	3
SI		34	34	20	27	25	15	20	25	19	60	50	6	50	0	0
SK		28	46	24	38	17	12	20	13	23	36	50	6	45	0	1
FI		38	52	21	36	25	31	19	14	14	50	42	3	28	0	1
SE		43	63	32	41	31	29	33	24	22	65	62	3	33	0	0

QA6.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the Conference on the Future of Europe:
The Conference should specifically involve young people to foster new ideas (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		40	43	10	2	5	83	12
BE		33	52	13	2	0	85	15
BG		64	26	3	1	6	90	4
CZ		26	50	18	6	0	76	24
DK		32	44	14	5	5	76	19
DE		48	40	8	2	2	88	10
EE		34	47	16	3	0	81	19
IE		47	42	10	1	0	89	11
EL		51	42	6	0	1	93	6
ES		35	45	9	2	9	80	11
FR		42	43	7	2	6	85	9
HR		50	41	7	1	1	91	8
IT		39	43	9	2	7	82	11
CY		71	26	2	0	1	97	2
LV		46	36	10	3	5	82	13
LT		44	45	9	2	0	89	11
LU		37	50	11	2	0	87	13
HU		43	40	12	3	2	83	15
MT		51	34	3	1	11	85	4
NL		39	41	15	4	1	80	19
AT		49	34	11	4	2	83	15
PL		34	47	10	3	6	81	13
PT		29	56	4	1	10	85	5
RO		38	34	17	4	7	72	21
SI		52	38	8	1	1	90	9
SK		34	48	10	2	6	82	12
FI		30	50	17	3	0	80	20
SE		26	48	19	5	2	74	24

QA6.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the Conference on the Future of Europe:
The Conference would represent significant progress for democracy within the EU (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		25	51	13	3	8	76	16
BE		26	62	11	1	0	88	12
BG		34	42	7	2	15	76	9
CZ		25	57	15	3	0	82	18
DK		21	52	19	4	4	73	23
DE		28	49	15	4	4	77	19
EE		16	57	24	3	0	73	27
IE		32	58	9	1	0	90	10
EL		28	50	13	3	6	78	16
ES		25	45	12	3	15	70	15
FR		20	52	13	4	11	72	17
HR		26	55	14	2	3	81	16
IT		26	49	11	4	10	75	15
CY		38	46	11	2	3	84	13
LV		16	45	20	5	14	61	25
LT		28	59	11	2	0	87	13
LU		27	56	16	1	0	83	17
HU		30	48	15	2	5	78	17
MT		25	55	7	1	12	80	8
NL		17	57	17	3	6	74	20
AT		26	47	17	5	5	73	22
PL		25	52	10	3	10	77	13
PT		22	58	4	0	16	80	4
RO		27	40	20	4	9	67	24
SI		32	50	15	2	1	82	17
SK		21	54	12	2	11	75	14
FI		17	59	20	4	0	76	24
SE		32	56	9	1	2	88	10

QA6.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the Conference on the Future of Europe:
The Conference would have no real impact, it would not change much (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		12	31	34	13	10	43	47
BE		7	36	49	8	0	43	57
BG		11	21	30	15	23	32	45
CZ		10	38	43	9	0	48	52
DK		14	45	29	7	5	59	36
DE		9	28	40	17	6	37	57
EE		8	35	48	9	0	43	57
IE		8	29	52	11	0	37	63
EL		13	36	35	8	8	49	43
ES		14	33	23	11	19	47	34
FR		14	29	32	12	13	43	44
HR		8	29	44	14	5	37	58
IT		13	33	32	11	11	46	43
CY		18	37	24	15	6	55	39
LV		13	34	33	8	12	47	41
LT		12	32	49	7	0	44	56
LU		8	43	41	8	0	51	49
HU		17	31	30	15	7	48	45
MT		4	30	39	11	16	34	50
NL		7	29	45	15	4	36	60
AT		19	33	29	11	8	52	40
PL		14	28	30	13	15	42	43
PT		8	26	37	8	21	34	45
RO		14	25	32	16	13	39	48
SI		9	37	42	11	1	46	53
SK		13	28	38	8	13	41	46
FI		13	42	41	4	0	55	45
SE		6	35	44	12	3	41	56

QA6.4 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the Conference on the Future of Europe:
The Conference should deal in priority with how the EU could better handle crises such as the coronavirus outbreak (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		38	43	11	3	5	81	14
BE		41	44	13	2	0	85	15
BG		57	31	3	1	8	88	4
CZ		47	43	8	2	0	90	10
DK		24	41	25	7	3	65	32
DE		34	44	16	4	2	78	20
EE		31	48	18	3	0	79	21
IE		55	38	7	0	0	93	7
EL		42	46	7	2	3	88	9
ES		49	37	5	1	8	86	6
FR		34	45	10	4	7	79	14
HR		30	52	14	2	2	82	16
IT		38	44	8	3	7	82	11
CY		65	27	5	2	1	92	7
LV		32	40	11	9	8	72	20
LT		49	41	9	1	0	90	10
LU		39	48	12	1	0	87	13
HU		40	45	11	2	2	85	13
MT		49	35	5	1	10	84	6
NL		33	37	22	7	1	70	29
AT		36	39	19	4	2	75	23
PL		38	45	9	2	6	83	11
PT		33	54	2	0	11	87	2
RO		32	38	19	4	7	70	23
SI		53	39	6	1	1	92	7
SK		30	53	9	2	6	83	11
FI		26	52	19	3	0	78	22
SE		22	55	17	5	1	77	22

QA7 Would you personally be willing to take part, as a citizen, in the activities of the Conference on the Future of Europe? (%)

		Yes, definitely	Yes, probably	No, probably not	No, definitely not	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'
EU27		14	37	28	20	1	51	48
BE		21	43	29	7	0	64	36
BG		8	26	29	32	5	34	61
CZ		19	40	29	12	0	59	41
DK		13	34	33	19	1	47	52
DE		18	41	29	11	1	59	40
EE		10	33	45	12	0	43	57
IE		37	44	15	4	0	81	19
EL		16	40	22	21	1	56	43
ES		13	28	27	29	3	41	56
FR		12	29	27	31	1	41	58
HR		12	40	29	18	1	52	47
IT		11	48	22	18	1	59	40
CY		25	27	22	25	1	52	47
LV		12	28	28	31	1	40	59
LT		16	43	33	8	0	59	41
LU		16	47	31	6	0	63	37
HU		7	37	28	27	1	44	55
MT		14	33	26	19	8	47	45
NL		18	37	30	15	0	55	45
AT		14	33	27	20	6	47	47
PL		9	38	34	18	1	47	52
PT		8	26	31	33	2	34	64
RO		14	40	24	22	0	54	46
SI		20	43	28	9	0	63	37
SK		12	33	26	28	1	45	54
FI		11	27	48	14	0	38	62
SE		17	39	36	8	0	56	44

QA8a How would you like to contribute to the activities of the Conference on the Future of Europe? Firstly?

(%)

(If QA7=1 OR 2)

		By taking part in meetings in your area, for example in citizens' debates or assemblies	By taking part in such meetings in another EU Member State, as well as in Brussels or Strasbourg	By taking part in online consultations, via discussion platforms	By answering a survey (face to face, telephone or online)	By being active on online social networks	By putting forward your ideas and proposals to European and national politicians (in person, by email, online, by post, etc.)	By taking part in European cultural and sports events linked to the Conference on the Future of Europe	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	You are not interested in contributing to such a debate (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		24	12	15	19	7	14	8	0	1	0
BE		16	13	17	29	4	15	6	0	0	0
BG		28	12	13	14	13	12	8	0	0	0
CZ		18	10	13	37	5	10	7	0	0	0
DK		21	12	16	31	7	8	5	0	0	0
DE		22	12	15	22	7	16	6	0	0	0
EE		30	14	10	28	4	10	4	0	0	0
IE		19	15	14	32	4	12	4	0	0	0
EL		28	12	17	13	9	14	5	0	2	0
ES		25	11	15	10	11	15	10	0	1	2
FR		32	8	11	20	7	15	6	0	1	0
HR		22	8	14	13	15	15	13	0	0	0
IT		28	15	18	6	7	15	11	0	0	0
CY		25	9	16	19	10	12	8	0	1	0
LV		21	11	11	28	8	10	8	0	2	1
LT		15	12	13	31	5	13	11	0	0	0
LU		17	13	17	29	3	15	6	0	0	0
HU		23	10	17	29	8	7	6	0	0	0
MT		11	17	20	25	6	13	8	0	0	0
NL		15	14	17	36	3	11	4	0	0	0
AT		18	11	11	17	7	19	8	3	3	3
PL		24	10	17	15	11	11	12	0	0	0
PT		23	5	14	17	7	19	11	0	2	2
RO		24	15	11	15	9	13	12	0	1	0
SI		18	13	14	26	5	18	6	0	0	0
SK		15	12	12	23	17	13	8	0	0	0
FI		14	11	12	38	4	15	6	0	0	0
SE		19	14	13	34	3	11	6	0	0	0

QA8T How would you like to contribute to the activities of the Conference on the Future of Europe? Firstly? And then?
(%)
(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(IF QA7=1 OR 2)

		By taking part in meetings in your area, for example in citizens' debates or assemblies	By taking part in such meetings in another EU Member State, as well as in Brussels or Strasbourg	By taking part in online consultations, via discussion platforms	By answering a survey (face to face, telephone or online)	By being active on online social networks	By putting forward your ideas and proposals to European and national politicians (in person, by email, online, by post, etc.)	By taking part in European cultural and sports events linked to the Conference on the Future of Europe	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	You are not interested in contributing to such a debate (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		44	23	30	34	17	31	18	1	1	0
BE		33	28	34	48	10	34	12	0	0	0
BG		42	26	30	29	23	33	15	0	0	0
CZ		40	20	33	53	15	24	14	0	0	0
DK		41	23	35	51	16	22	12	0	0	0
DE		46	23	28	38	15	35	13	0	0	0
EE		51	26	29	48	10	22	13	0	0	0
IE		38	27	35	45	11	32	12	0	0	0
EL		47	22	35	24	23	29	14	1	2	0
ES		43	23	30	19	25	28	20	2	2	1
FR		55	17	26	35	13	30	17	1	1	0
HR		41	19	25	28	28	33	25	0	0	0
IT		44	28	33	15	18	33	27	0	1	0
CY		44	17	28	42	25	23	16	0	0	0
LV		38	20	24	46	21	23	19	1	2	1
LT		36	26	29	47	15	30	17	0	0	0
LU		33	28	36	39	9	35	19	0	0	0
HU		39	20	29	50	24	20	17	0	0	0
MT		26	26	38	41	21	32	12	1	2	0
NL		34	27	38	54	7	25	13	0	1	0
AT		36	21	26	27	16	39	18	4	5	2
PL		41	21	34	33	21	27	23	0	0	0
PT		42	11	25	32	18	38	23	1	3	1
RO		45	25	21	32	20	28	23	1	2	0
SI		38	26	31	40	15	37	12	0	0	0
SK		33	21	28	37	32	28	17	1	1	0
FI		36	19	28	62	6	35	12	0	0	0
SE		38	24	30	58	9	26	11	0	1	0

QA9 Which of the following, if any, would encourage you to take part in the activities of the Conference on the Future of Europe?

(%)

(MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

		If you were convinced that your participation would have a real impact	If you were guaranteed to receive regular updates of the outcomes of your participation	If you could choose a flexible form of participation (e.g. only from home, etc.)	If you were sure that your contribution could remain anonymous	If you had the opportunity to talk directly with political representatives involved	If celebrities (e.g. actors, artists, sportsmen and sportswomen) were involved	If all parts of society were represented	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Nothing, you are not interested in such an initiative (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		50	23	27	18	25	7	32	0	9	1
BE		58	32	37	15	21	3	35	0	0	0
BG		55	18	23	18	19	12	28	0	10	2
CZ		62	18	33	12	20	3	22	0	1	0
DK		53	18	39	17	24	3	35	0	6	1
DE		46	22	35	21	32	6	41	1	5	1
EE		66	24	36	11	19	2	35	0	0	1
IE		59	38	36	17	30	4	45	0	0	0
EL		64	31	29	22	33	8	41	1	10	1
ES		41	18	16	13	19	3	24	1	17	3
FR		57	21	18	13	21	4	29	1	10	2
HR		50	17	27	20	23	11	36	0	4	1
IT		46	28	23	20	30	9	33	0	8	1
CY		52	24	23	22	28	6	41	0	10	1
LV		45	19	20	14	18	5	16	0	14	4
LT		62	22	37	13	18	4	28	0	0	0
LU		58	28	29	15	25	5	32	0	0	0
HU		41	18	29	27	17	11	34	0	6	0
MT		41	29	32	16	19	7	22	2	17	2
NL		64	34	41	13	27	2	36	0	3	0
AT		42	27	32	20	24	12	28	1	20	2
PL		46	20	25	20	23	12	28	0	7	1
PT		43	18	20	19	20	6	26	1	31	3
RO		39	24	20	21	29	14	26	0	11	1
SI		64	28	25	12	19	3	33	0	2	0
SK		50	18	25	20	20	6	24	0	11	1
FI		61	20	45	12	16	2	24	0	2	1
SE		66	27	38	11	25	2	31	0	2	1

QA10a In your opinion, what are the main assets of the EU? Firstly?
(%)

		The standard of living of EU citizens		The social protection systems in the Member States		The economic, industrial and trading power of the EU		The EU's respect for democracy, human rights and the rule of law		The skills and talents of EU citizens		The quality of infrastructure in the EU		The EU's capacity for research and innovation	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019
EU27		12	2	7	N.A	17	2	18	0	5	-1	5	0	5	-1
BE		10	0	8	N.A	20	3	21	0	7	1	4	0	5	-1
BG		24	9	8	N.A	15	-1	10	-3	4	0	4	-2	5	2
CZ		15	2	3	N.A	24	10	15	6	3	-2	4	0	4	-3
DK		8	0	3	N.A	28	10	23	-2	2	1	2	1	3	0
DE		11	2	8	N.A	12	-1	27	-3	4	1	4	0	3	0
EE		12	1	3	N.A	26	8	25	3	3	-1	2	-1	3	-2
IE		12	-5	4	N.A	21	4	23	8	6	-4	4	-3	2	-3
EL		10	3	7	N.A	17	4	12	3	5	-3	7	1	5	-5
ES		12	5	8	N.A	25	4	10	-5	4	0	6	1	6	-1
FR		12	3	7	N.A	16	3	15	-2	4	-4	4	0	6	-1
HR		27	4	8	N.A	17	-3	11	-2	4	-1	5	0	4	-2
IT		8	2	6	N.A	16	2	18	4	7	0	5	0	8	-1
CY		10	2	7	N.A	6	-3	18	-1	3	1	5	0	7	1
LV		26	8	7	N.A	10	0	18	0	3	-1	4	0	2	-1
LT		18	4	4	N.A	13	2	27	8	2	-3	3	-1	3	-1
LU		10	0	8	N.A	18	1	25	4	4	-2	6	0	2	-1
HU		14	3	8	N.A	15	-1	17	6	8	-2	7	-1	5	0
MT		18	2	4	N.A	14	4	20	0	6	-7	3	-3	4	-3
NL		9	0	3	N.A	25	1	26	-4	2	0	3	-1	2	1
AT		14	0	10	N.A	13	0	17	-5	6	-1	7	-1	5	-1
PL		18	-2	9	N.A	15	1	13	1	4	0	7	-1	6	-1
PT		12	3	5	N.A	25	11	15	-3	11	2	2	-1	2	-2
RO		18	2	7	N.A	15	1	11	-2	5	0	10	3	5	-1
SI		17	3	5	N.A	22	0	27	14	2	-2	2	-3	3	-1
SK		16	1	6	N.A	18	3	8	-2	4	-3	8	1	4	-4
FI		7	1	2	N.A	29	13	25	-2	6	1	2	0	3	0
SE		3	0	2	N.A	17	4	38	2	5	-3	2	0	3	-1

QA10a In your opinion, what are the main assets of the EU? Firstly?
(%)

		The good relationship and solidarity between the EU's Member States		The EU's ability to promote peace and democracy outside its borders		The EU's commitment to environmental responsibility		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	
EU27		12	-2	9	0	6	1	0	0	2	-4	2
BE		10	-6	9	-1	6	0	0	0	0	-2	0
BG		14	-8	6	0	4	1	1	1	2	-3	3
CZ		19	-2	6	-2	6	-2	0	-1	1	-5	0
DK		13	-3	7	-3	7	-5	1	1	2	0	1
DE		12	-2	11	-2	6	2	1	1	1	-3	0
EE		19	3	4	-2	3	-1	0	0	0	-4	0
IE		20	8	4	-3	4	0	0	0	0	-3	0
EL		13	-9	12	4	4	0	2	1	5	-5	1
ES		10	-2	6	-3	5	0	0	0	3	-4	5
FR		12	0	10	0	6	0	0	0	5	-3	3
HR		11	2	7	-1	6	0	0	0	0	-3	0
IT		11	-4	9	0	5	-1	0	0	2	-8	5
CY		18	-5	11	-3	8	2	0	0	5	-1	2
LV		14	-6	7	-3	5	1	0	0	1	-2	3
LT		21	-2	7	-5	2	-2	0	0	0	-1	0
LU		12	-5	10	1	4	0	0	0	1	-1	0
HU		8	-4	11	1	5	-2	0	0	1	-6	1
MT		12	5	7	3	6	1	1	1	1	-1	4
NL		15	0	7	-1	7	1	0	0	1	0	0
AT		8	-2	7	-1	5	-3	2	2	4	1	2
PL		11	-4	8	3	6	1	0	0	1	-2	2
PT		7	-7	7	-3	6	-2	1	1	2	-3	5
RO		11	-2	9	-2	5	-1	0	-1	1	-2	3
SI		13	-4	4	-2	5	-2	0	-1	0	-6	0
SK		18	0	9	1	5	1	0	0	3	0	1
FI		15	-3	5	-5	4	-3	0	0	1	-2	1
SE		12	2	6	-3	10	-2	0	0	1	0	1

QA10T In your opinion, what are the main assets of the EU? Firstly? And then?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		The standard of living of EU citizens		The social protection systems in the Member States		The economic, industrial and trading power of the EU		The EU's respect for democracy, human rights and the rule of law		The skills and talents of EU citizens		The quality of infrastructure in the EU		The EU's capacity for research and innovation	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019
EU27		23	3	16	N.A	30	3	32	1	10	-2	11	0	12	0
BE		22	-2	21	N.A	33	1	33	-2	14	0	8	-1	13	-4
BG		41	15	20	N.A	28	-3	20	-5	9	0	10	-4	10	2
CZ		32	5	8	N.A	35	11	29	9	7	-5	11	0	13	-2
DK		18	1	7	N.A	42	11	43	0	5	1	9	4	10	2
DE		21	1	17	N.A	23	-3	44	-4	8	0	10	2	7	-1
EE		24	3	10	N.A	44	12	41	8	6	-3	6	-1	12	1
IE		25	-3	12	N.A	36	6	41	12	10	-10	10	-4	6	-5
EL		21	9	16	N.A	28	4	22	2	9	-7	16	3	13	-7
ES		22	4	18	N.A	38	7	19	-8	9	0	13	2	16	3
FR		21	6	15	N.A	25	1	31	1	10	-4	9	-1	11	-3
HR		45	4	19	N.A	31	-5	27	-1	8	-1	10	-2	11	-4
IT		16	5	16	N.A	30	4	30	3	13	-1	12	0	16	-1
CY		23	4	15	N.A	16	-2	28	-6	6	1	11	0	16	2
LV		43	11	21	N.A	20	0	28	2	7	-2	10	1	6	-2
LT		35	7	12	N.A	28	4	42	10	4	-7	6	-4	8	-2
LU		23	2	20	N.A	28	-3	40	5	10	-2	13	0	10	2
HU		28	7	18	N.A	26	-5	29	8	18	-2	14	-2	12	-2
MT		34	3	12	N.A	28	9	35	2	11	-13	7	-5	10	-4
NL		16	-3	10	N.A	42	-2	45	-2	6	1	7	-3	7	2
AT		25	-1	20	N.A	24	0	30	-7	14	-1	13	-2	12	-3
PL		33	-2	18	N.A	26	-2	26	5	9	0	16	-2	12	-1
PT		24	7	10	N.A	42	17	30	0	17	-1	4	-4	7	-3
RO		28	-2	17	N.A	31	4	20	-5	10	0	17	1	13	1
SI		33	6	15	N.A	35	-3	42	16	5	-4	6	-7	10	1
SK		30	3	14	N.A	32	3	16	-4	10	-4	13	0	12	-6
FI		16	1	7	N.A	45	15	44	1	12	-1	7	2	12	2
SE		8	-2	9	N.A	29	2	58	5	9	-2	5	0	10	-5

QA10T In your opinion, what are the main assets of the EU? Firstly? And then?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		The good relationship and solidarity between the EU's Member States		The EU's ability to promote peace and democracy outside its borders		The EU's commitment to environmental responsibility		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	
EU27		23	-1	18	0	13	-1	1	1	4	-5	2
BE		22	-5	15	-3	17	4	0	0	1	-3	0
BG		27	-7	13	0	8	0	1	1	3	-3	3
CZ		36	1	11	-2	14	-3	0	-1	2	-7	0
DK		26	-4	13	-9	19	-6	1	0	2	-2	1
DE		25	-2	24	1	14	2	1	1	2	-4	0
EE		36	4	9	-5	11	1	0	-1	0	-8	0
IE		35	10	10	-4	13	1	0	-1	0	-4	0
EL		24	-11	23	8	9	-2	2	0	8	-7	1
ES		20	-1	13	-5	10	-1	1	1	7	-5	4
FR		21	-1	20	0	13	-1	1	1	9	-4	3
HR		21	2	15	-1	12	0	0	0	1	-4	0
IT		20	-4	19	-2	12	-2	0	0	3	-9	4
CY		29	-10	24	-1	16	0	0	0	7	-1	2
LV		26	-11	12	-5	12	1	0	-1	4	-5	3
LT		38	-1	18	-9	8	-1	0	-1	0	-3	0
LU		22	-10	21	3	12	-1	0	-1	1	-3	0
HU		15	-6	22	5	13	-2	0	-1	1	-8	1
MT		22	7	13	1	16	4	1	0	1	-2	3
NL		28	0	17	0	19	2	0	0	1	-3	0
AT		16	-6	15	-3	12	-5	4	4	5	-1	1
PL		23	-3	16	5	12	-1	1	1	1	-3	2
PT		18	-7	16	-6	13	-5	1	0	2	-4	5
RO		23	-1	19	-3	11	-1	1	0	2	-2	3
SI		29	1	10	-3	13	-3	0	-2	1	-8	0
SK		31	1	17	-2	12	1	1	1	6	1	1
FI		28	-4	12	-8	12	-5	0	0	2	-2	1
SE		21	1	16	-2	26	-3	0	0	4	0	1

QA11 And which of the following do you think are the main challenges for the EU?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		The ageing of the EU's population		Social inequalities		Competition from emerging countries		Insufficient economic growth		The public debt of EU Member States		Unemployment		Instability in the regions bordering the EU		Environmental issues and climate change	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019
EU27		22	1	45	6	15	4	26	9	30	6	44	14	17	4	39	11
BE		28	3	49	2	16	2	17	4	31	10	28	3	15	7	49	16
BG		40	8	46	5	15	3	30	10	18	7	39	24	17	3	24	15
CZ		25	0	34	1	8	-4	16	3	27	6	20	7	16	4	29	6
DK		14	-12	41	-5	14	6	10	4	21	8	25	6	30	3	42	-6
DE		18	1	56	5	9	2	14	7	38	2	32	11	19	3	53	15
EE		54	10	46	10	8	1	17	4	17	9	21	1	28	12	39	23
IE		25	7	39	13	12	-4	18	3	30	8	30	1	24	6	43	19
EL		28	7	52	12	26	9	56	16	42	17	68	25	35	23	35	28
ES		21	-7	50	6	10	4	35	11	20	3	68	23	12	4	27	5
FR		19	-3	50	2	18	5	20	4	28	3	50	12	13	5	44	5
HR		22	-6	46	8	16	-2	28	6	28	6	44	23	17	0	24	8
IT		18	9	29	2	22	5	43	12	30	10	55	8	12	5	29	6
CY		28	13	56	28	17	6	46	22	34	4	75	31	27	18	35	25
LV		28	9	59	5	6	1	29	6	17	2	45	11	13	3	25	7
LT		33	-2	52	2	9	3	19	-3	15	5	31	7	20	10	31	21
LU		17	-3	55	15	10	1	14	6	26	4	33	5	18	4	43	12
HU		25	-3	37	4	14	-4	25	7	20	4	35	21	17	0	27	8
MT		27	4	29	12	15	6	22	14	24	14	34	16	21	12	39	19
NL		26	-3	53	12	13	2	8	2	33	-1	25	14	29	1	57	12
AT		22	6	45	3	20	-1	33	13	46	14	58	26	26	5	46	17
PL		27	-3	34	2	16	3	27	14	27	9	24	10	16	6	32	14
PT		40	8	75	16	14	2	50	26	36	15	76	41	16	4	34	16
RO		19	-2	24	3	13	-4	30	0	22	-1	40	16	18	0	26	7
SI		44	3	50	15	9	0	17	5	22	3	37	12	14	3	37	16
SK		29	1	53	7	14	2	34	18	36	18	45	21	20	2	38	16
FI		25	-14	35	-2	9	-1	13	3	38	9	24	-4	27	4	31	-6
SE		16	-8	50	6	8	-1	9	1	22	9	29	11	26	3	52	-6

QA11 And which of the following do you think are the main challenges for the EU?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		Migration issues		Terrorism and security issues		The digital transformation of the economy and of society		Handling global health issues		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Mar. 2019	
EU27		43	8	39	14	14	N.A	30	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	1
BE		48	9	38	16	12	N.A	23	N.A	0	0	0	0	0
BG		46	8	37	8	11	N.A	46	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	1
CZ		56	-2	47	10	11	N.A	24	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	0
DK		39	8	33	2	8	N.A	23	N.A	1	-4	0	0	1
DE		52	7	43	23	23	N.A	27	N.A	1	0	0	0	0
EE		62	8	60	24	9	N.A	23	N.A	0	-1	0	0	0
IE		39	6	36	2	14	N.A	30	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	0
EL		73	26	44	20	15	N.A	49	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	0
ES		30	7	23	4	12	N.A	38	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	1
FR		46	20	51	25	8	N.A	25	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	2
HR		36	6	39	11	5	N.A	21	N.A	0	0	0	-1	0
IT		44	6	36	17	15	N.A	31	N.A	0	0	1	0	2
CY		67	24	53	22	12	N.A	44	N.A	0	-1	0	-2	0
LV		33	-6	27	-1	10	N.A	32	N.A	0	-1	0	0	0
LT		31	-5	39	7	7	N.A	26	N.A	0	-2	0	-1	0
LU		41	4	35	10	8	N.A	21	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	0
HU		52	6	41	19	9	N.A	26	N.A	0	-1	0	-2	1
MT		70	7	40	0	9	N.A	32	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	2
NL		44	-2	48	12	13	N.A	23	N.A	0	-1	0	0	0
AT		49	14	37	24	19	N.A	38	N.A	1	-2	1	0	0
PL		29	-6	32	-2	9	N.A	37	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	1
PT		33	19	45	15	19	N.A	54	N.A	0	-1	0	0	1
RO		29	6	25	6	15	N.A	32	N.A	0	0	0	0	1
SI		57	12	45	21	13	N.A	27	N.A	0	-1	0	-2	0
SK		43	3	44	27	15	N.A	27	N.A	0	-1	0	0	0
FI		25	5	49	8	3	N.A	8	N.A	0	-1	0	0	0
SE		51	3	43	12	8	N.A	16	N.A	1	-1	0	0	0

QA12 Which of the following do you think are the main global challenges for the future of the EU?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		Risks arising from new technologies	Climate change and environmental issues	Forced migration and displacement	Rapid changes in our populations	Further rise of populism	Terrorism	Cyber war and new forms of conflicts	Organised crime	Breakdown in global relations between countries	Risks related to health	Decline of the share of the European population compared to the rest of the World	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		11	45	27	12	17	38	13	19	18	37	10	0	0	1
BE		9	57	33	9	28	41	15	16	19	29	9	0	0	0
BG		14	26	19	17	9	41	13	22	13	49	12	0	0	1
CZ		8	39	37	7	15	51	22	16	16	21	17	0	0	0
DK		6	60	36	8	18	38	17	19	28	19	5	0	0	1
DE		8	60	25	13	27	38	12	26	18	24	7	0	0	0
EE		7	46	48	10	27	46	26	10	16	20	20	0	0	0
IE		9	55	39	10	27	32	17	15	31	21	10	0	0	0
EL		12	37	46	17	8	37	10	16	15	57	16	1	0	1
ES		10	40	21	9	10	28	8	8	15	53	9	1	0	2
FR		9	50	30	5	13	59	13	10	19	35	4	0	0	2
HR		12	30	31	16	11	34	12	28	18	30	17	0	0	0
IT		15	36	33	13	13	30	12	24	12	45	12	0	1	2
CY		16	33	38	13	5	45	9	28	10	48	8	0	0	0
LV		12	31	29	19	15	23	20	9	20	40	17	0	0	2
LT		8	47	16	10	12	38	29	11	33	34	19	0	0	0
LU		5	60	32	10	36	38	10	15	25	25	6	0	0	0
HU		13	33	26	19	9	42	11	28	13	33	15	0	0	1
MT		8	45	54	12	13	29	12	24	16	34	6	1	0	2
NL		9	60	31	8	28	36	25	21	33	18	3	0	0	0
AT		14	48	20	23	18	28	15	19	19	37	11	1	0	1
PL		14	32	17	18	12	26	13	14	18	50	15	0	0	1
PT		9	36	23	11	9	30	7	21	17	71	9	0	0	3
RO		15	23	19	15	11	28	14	16	14	43	14	0	0	2
SI		7	44	43	8	24	44	12	21	21	29	17	0	0	0
SK		14	36	25	11	14	41	17	28	11	38	10	0	0	0
FI		4	44	15	16	35	44	27	27	21	15	15	0	0	0
SE		4	64	31	9	35	37	11	36	27	10	3	0	0	0

QA13 Which of the following would allow to make the most progress on these main global challenges for the future of the EU? (%)

		All EU Member States working and finding solutions together	The different EU Member States making progress individually	Both together (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		80	16	2	2
BE		87	12	0	1
BG		77	18	3	2
CZ		76	23	0	1
DK		78	18	3	1
DE		80	17	2	1
EE		89	11	0	0
IE		90	9	1	0
EL		77	21	1	1
ES		88	9	1	2
FR		80	16	1	3
HR		74	23	2	1
IT		77	17	2	4
CY		84	14	2	0
LV		85	12	1	2
LT		90	10	0	0
LU		86	14	0	0
HU		82	16	1	1
MT		71	9	17	3
NL		87	13	0	0
AT		36	18	44	2
PL		74	24	1	1
PT		92	5	1	2
RO		71	26	1	2
SI		91	9	0	0
SK		66	31	2	1
FI		84	15	1	0
SE		87	13	0	0

QA14 The Coronavirus crisis made you reflect on the future of the European Union:
(%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		19	41	23	16	1	60	39
BE		25	46	22	7	0	71	29
BG		25	39	19	15	2	64	34
CZ		25	41	26	8	0	66	34
DK		14	29	27	29	1	43	56
DE		18	33	29	20	0	51	49
EE		21	38	30	11	0	59	41
IE		22	38	28	12	0	60	40
EL		21	43	24	12	0	64	36
ES		23	41	19	16	1	64	35
FR		17	31	23	28	1	48	51
HR		16	52	22	10	0	68	32
IT		22	57	14	6	1	79	20
CY		34	28	19	18	1	62	37
LV		20	33	22	24	1	53	46
LT		23	41	26	10	0	64	36
LU		26	47	23	4	0	73	27
HU		23	55	15	7	0	78	22
MT		26	35	23	11	5	61	34
NL		10	30	30	30	0	40	60
AT		22	35	25	16	2	57	41
PL		12	50	26	11	1	62	37
PT		16	49	24	10	1	65	34
RO		21	45	21	12	1	66	33
SI		26	40	26	8	0	66	34
SK		20	50	23	6	1	70	29
FI		14	36	35	15	0	50	50
SE		13	41	21	25	0	54	46

QA15.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

The European Union is a place of stability in a troubled world (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		15	-6	50	-5	22	7	8	4	5	65	-11	30	11
BE		12	-5	58	-10	25	13	5	3	0	70	-15	30	16
BG		19	-12	50	3	16	3	7	3	8	69	-9	23	6
CZ		10	-8	50	-2	31	13	9	1	0	60	-10	40	14
DK		24	-6	54	-3	16	6	4	2	2	78	-9	20	8
DE		19	-6	50	-6	22	7	7	5	2	69	-12	29	12
EE		12	-5	55	6	27	4	6	1	0	67	1	33	5
IE		21	-9	64	8	12	3	3	2	0	85	-1	15	5
EL		14	-9	56	6	22	2	7	2	1	70	-3	29	4
ES		11	-11	44	-10	23	8	15	11	7	55	-21	38	19
FR		13	-3	46	-14	23	7	11	7	7	59	-17	34	14
HR		17	-11	56	4	21	6	4	0	2	73	-7	25	6
IT		14	-2	47	-6	22	4	9	4	8	61	-8	31	8
CY		24	-16	44	4	18	4	12	7	2	68	-12	30	11
LV		11	-6	48	-7	27	11	8	4	6	59	-13	35	15
LT		11	-14	59	5	25	11	5	1	0	70	-9	30	12
LU		22	-9	54	-3	21	13	3	2	0	76	-12	24	15
HU		19	-4	48	-1	24	3	6	1	3	67	-5	30	4
MT		10	-9	57	1	17	0	2	1	14	67	-8	19	1
NL		11	-6	45	-15	32	14	10	7	2	56	-21	42	21
AT		22	-2	48	-9	20	6	8	4	2	70	-11	28	10
PL		17	-7	51	-1	19	5	6	3	7	68	-8	25	8
PT		20	-2	62	-6	9	3	2	1	7	82	-8	11	4
RO		19	-13	45	-4	25	16	7	3	4	64	-17	32	19
SI		12	-18	56	6	28	12	4	1	0	68	-12	32	13
SK		12	-5	52	-11	24	13	9	7	3	64	-16	33	20
FI		12	-8	62	-2	21	8	5	4	0	74	-10	26	12
SE		13	-7	65	-4	17	8	4	3	1	78	-11	21	11

QA15.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Globalisation is an opportunity for economic growth (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020
EU27		18	-3	44	4	21	2	9	0	8	62	1	30	2
BE		12	-1	54	2	27	4	7	-1	0	66	1	34	3
BG		15	-7	38	4	15	2	9	0	23	53	-3	24	2
CZ		12	0	46	11	33	4	8	-2	1	58	11	41	2
DK		34	-5	49	11	11	1	3	0	3	83	6	14	1
DE		24	-6	48	5	17	2	6	1	5	72	-1	23	3
EE		12	1	51	0	27	-1	10	0	0	63	1	37	-1
IE		21	5	56	0	20	-3	3	-2	0	77	5	23	-5
EL		7	-7	30	4	32	4	27	3	4	37	-3	59	7
ES		17	-4	45	7	15	5	8	1	15	62	3	23	6
FR		11	1	39	3	25	-3	15	1	10	50	4	40	-2
HR		17	-15	52	10	23	7	4	1	4	69	-5	27	8
IT		13	-3	41	3	25	2	12	-2	9	54	0	37	0
CY		17	-8	28	0	21	4	25	9	9	45	-8	46	13
LV		11	-15	45	3	23	8	7	3	14	56	-12	30	11
LT		14	-10	56	21	25	11	5	1	0	70	11	30	12
LU		16	-2	47	0	33	3	4	-1	0	63	-2	37	2
HU		21	-14	49	7	20	7	4	1	6	70	-7	24	8
MT		20	-23	47	13	13	9	2	2	18	67	-10	15	11
NL		20	-6	56	11	15	-3	6	1	3	76	5	21	-2
AT		22	2	36	1	27	-3	10	0	5	58	3	37	-3
PL		17	-7	46	4	18	2	7	2	12	63	-3	25	4
PT		23	-4	49	-1	8	0	3	2	17	72	-5	11	2
RO		17	-2	33	-5	27	5	13	5	10	50	-7	40	10
SI		17	-14	50	13	28	9	5	-1	0	67	-1	33	8
SK		10	-7	37	-4	24	1	18	9	11	47	-11	42	10
FI		21	5	57	-1	18	-3	4	0	0	78	4	22	-3
SE		26	-7	57	12	12	-3	4	-1	1	83	5	16	-4

QA15.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**Globalisation threatens (OUR COUNTRY)'s identity (%)**

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		16	-4	30	-3	31	4	16	5	7	46	-7	47	9
BE		15	-2	35	-8	40	9	10	3	0	50	-10	50	12
BG		17	-5	28	-5	20	0	14	4	21	45	-10	34	4
CZ		22	-4	41	4	31	5	6	3	0	63	0	37	8
DK		9	-2	24	3	37	5	28	-2	2	33	1	65	3
DE		12	1	21	-4	38	-2	25	7	4	33	-3	63	5
EE		22	-3	37	0	33	10	8	1	0	59	-3	41	11
IE		13	-9	32	-6	43	18	12	6	0	45	-15	55	24
EL		29	-11	41	3	21	7	6	2	3	70	-8	27	9
ES		11	-8	27	-3	31	7	16	6	15	38	-11	47	13
FR		22	1	35	0	24	-3	13	2	6	57	1	37	-1
HR		11	-9	34	-7	37	10	13	5	5	45	-16	50	15
IT		18	-10	35	-1	27	5	11	5	9	53	-11	38	10
CY		38	-5	28	0	17	3	10	5	7	66	-5	27	8
LV		17	-8	40	7	27	3	6	1	10	57	-1	33	4
LT		18	-3	35	3	40	17	7	0	0	53	0	47	17
LU		16	3	28	3	47	12	9	-10	0	44	6	56	2
HU		20	-7	36	-3	27	4	10	4	7	56	-10	37	8
MT		13	-9	35	-4	27	6	9	4	16	48	-13	36	10
NL		14	-2	29	0	37	0	18	3	2	43	-2	55	3
AT		27	-1	30	-2	27	2	12	2	4	57	-3	39	4
PL		14	-5	31	-8	27	4	16	9	12	45	-13	43	13
PT		7	-3	25	-4	41	2	10	3	17	32	-7	51	5
RO		21	-8	31	-8	29	13	11	6	8	52	-16	40	19
SI		15	-12	43	7	35	11	7	0	0	58	-5	42	11
SK		25	7	33	-11	26	3	6	4	10	58	-4	32	7
FI		14	7	25	-4	45	2	16	1	0	39	3	61	3
SE		9	1	28	6	35	8	27	-12	1	37	7	62	-4

QA15.4 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

The European Union project offers a future perspective for Europe's youth (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		18	-4	48	1	20	3	7	2	7	66	-3	27	5
BE		15	-1	56	-6	25	9	4	1	0	71	-7	29	10
BG		22	-7	43	1	10	1	6	1	19	65	-6	16	2
CZ		19	0	52	0	23	7	6	1	0	71	0	29	8
DK		25	-10	53	7	15	5	4	2	3	78	-3	19	7
DE		26	-6	48	0	16	4	6	3	4	74	-6	22	7
EE		22	-4	58	5	16	8	4	1	0	80	1	20	9
IE		24	-1	60	7	14	4	2	0	0	84	6	16	4
EL		14	-1	47	3	26	2	9	-2	4	61	2	35	0
ES		12	-3	41	0	25	-1	13	5	9	53	-3	38	4
FR		12	-2	45	-2	23	1	10	3	10	57	-4	33	4
HR		23	-4	56	1	17	6	2	0	2	79	-3	19	6
IT		15	-6	47	0	21	3	9	4	8	62	-6	30	7
CY		25	-8	41	0	18	3	14	6	2	66	-8	32	9
LV		21	-13	52	7	15	7	5	2	7	73	-6	20	9
LT		26	-19	61	20	11	5	2	1	0	87	1	13	6
LU		16	-6	54	2	26	14	4	1	0	70	-4	30	15
HU		29	-1	48	-2	14	2	5	2	4	77	-3	19	4
MT		27	0	52	-8	6	3	1	0	14	79	-8	7	3
NL		20	-3	51	1	20	6	3	1	6	71	-2	23	7
AT		26	2	45	-1	19	-3	5	1	5	71	1	24	-2
PL		19	-9	54	5	14	3	4	2	9	73	-4	18	5
PT		15	-1	50	-4	22	4	3	0	10	65	-5	25	4
RO		22	-10	45	1	21	7	6	3	6	67	-9	27	10
SI		12	-10	51	2	32	11	4	-2	1	63	-8	36	9
SK		19	-5	55	-3	15	6	7	6	4	74	-8	22	12
FI		15	-2	54	-1	24	8	7	5	0	69	-3	31	13
SE		11	-8	54	0	26	11	5	2	4	65	-8	31	13

QA15.5 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

The interests of people like you are well taken into account by the political system in (OUR COUNTRY)
(%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		10	-2	35	-2	32	4	19	1	4	45	-4	51	5
BE		6	-4	37	-10	39	11	18	4	0	43	-14	57	15
BG		8	-3	18	-8	29	4	34	4	11	26	-11	63	8
CZ		5	-3	36	4	42	7	17	-4	0	41	1	59	3
DK		28	1	52	3	14	-2	4	-1	2	80	4	18	-3
DE		12	-2	47	-5	27	3	12	5	2	59	-7	39	8
EE		4	-3	35	-1	46	13	15	-1	0	39	-4	61	12
IE		10	-9	42	-2	35	13	13	3	0	52	-11	48	16
EL		6	-3	25	3	43	11	25	-10	1	31	0	68	1
ES		6	-3	31	4	30	-1	28	0	5	37	1	58	-1
FR		5	0	26	-2	37	1	27	2	5	31	-2	64	3
HR		9	-4	26	4	36	6	27	-5	2	35	0	63	1
IT		11	-2	30	-3	35	8	19	-1	5	41	-5	54	7
CY		9	-4	19	-4	30	1	40	10	2	28	-8	70	11
LV		3	-3	21	-7	35	0	38	14	3	24	-10	73	14
LT		6	-2	29	9	44	5	21	-9	0	35	7	65	-4
LU		14	-5	50	2	31	10	5	0	0	64	-3	36	10
HU		16	0	32	-6	29	4	20	2	3	48	-6	49	6
MT		6	-3	30	-19	36	14	15	6	13	36	-22	51	20
NL		12	0	44	-2	29	2	12	2	3	56	-2	41	4
AT		21	4	41	-4	28	1	8	0	2	62	0	36	1
PL		15	-1	37	0	26	-3	14	5	8	52	-1	40	2
PT		11	3	32	2	34	-7	18	3	5	43	5	52	-4
RO		13	-7	30	-6	30	10	23	4	4	43	-13	53	14
SI		4	-3	19	-6	49	11	27	0	1	23	-9	76	11
SK		6	-5	29	-11	37	7	26	16	2	35	-16	63	23
FI		9	0	52	4	27	-1	12	1	0	61	4	39	0
SE		16	-9	54	3	20	7	8	2	2	70	-6	28	9

QA16 Which two of the following should be prioritised in order to face major global challenges?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		The environment and climate change		Social fairness and equality		Free trade and the market economy		Cultural diversity and openness to others		Progress and innovation		Traditions	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		37	-8	38	-6	14	-10	9	-11	14	-17	7	-6
BE		52	8	37	-12	10	-15	11	-10	13	-20	8	-7
BG		18	-16	39	-4	20	-11	6	-7	13	-11	8	-13
CZ		40	-8	31	2	22	-6	4	-8	13	-17	10	-16
DK		66	8	36	-3	19	-7	11	-18	8	-16	5	-2
DE		53	7	42	-10	13	-15	9	-11	12	-18	5	-1
EE		48	5	28	-4	16	-5	12	-8	22	-8	12	-7
IE		59	9	38	-1	18	-5	17	-9	15	-11	5	-9
EL		19	-21	46	-6	16	-6	6	-7	18	-25	11	-9
ES		24	-13	43	-12	7	-8	3	-12	15	-22	2	-6
FR		50	-8	39	-14	5	-11	7	-14	8	-19	6	-6
HR		26	-2	49	0	31	2	16	-9	17	-16	7	-10
IT		22	-17	28	-6	20	-3	13	-9	24	-16	7	-8
CY		31	-15	48	-10	7	-9	5	-10	15	-17	3	-16
LV		26	-22	44	-3	18	-13	5	-5	10	-14	5	-6
LT		47	20	34	-26	15	-14	5	-10	20	-14	5	-7
LU		51	-1	40	-11	10	-10	11	-10	12	-10	3	-5
HU		29	-10	30	-5	15	-6	8	-10	30	-10	17	-5
MT		48	-11	26	-5	15	-2	11	-4	13	-10	7	-16
NL		58	11	44	-3	12	-13	15	-14	9	-25	6	-5
AT		29	-11	37	-1	17	-8	16	-4	15	-16	13	-13
PL		23	-13	34	-5	21	-3	12	-5	12	-20	12	-10
PT		14	-36	66	2	8	-3	7	-9	7	-20	3	-10
RO		15	-25	16	-16	20	-7	16	-4	17	-9	14	-8
SI		43	-2	48	8	11	-15	6	-9	16	-17	6	-6
SK		28	-25	41	7	18	-8	6	-6	8	-18	8	-12
FI		41	-11	38	-5	21	-2	9	-14	12	-23	10	-3
SE		67	18	42	-3	15	-10	9	-24	15	-23	4	-1

QA16 Which two of the following should be prioritised in order to face major global challenges?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		Education		Health and safety		The industrial capacity of the EU		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020
EU27		24	N.A	38	N.A	6	N.A	0	-1	0	0	1
BE		22	N.A	32	N.A	6	N.A	0	0	0	0	0
BG		21	N.A	53	N.A	9	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	1
CZ		23	N.A	44	N.A	2	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	0
DK		19	N.A	25	N.A	2	N.A	0	-1	0	0	0
DE		28	N.A	25	N.A	5	N.A	0	-1	0	0	0
EE		25	N.A	22	N.A	12	N.A	0	-2	0	-1	0
IE		23	N.A	16	N.A	5	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	0
EL		19	N.A	53	N.A	8	N.A	0	-2	0	0	0
ES		35	N.A	51	N.A	7	N.A	0	0	0	-1	0
FR		30	N.A	38	N.A	8	N.A	0	-1	0	0	1
HR		21	N.A	5	N.A	11	N.A	0	0	0	0	0
IT		17	N.A	43	N.A	7	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	1
CY		28	N.A	51	N.A	3	N.A	0	0	0	-1	0
LV		28	N.A	43	N.A	7	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	1
LT		21	N.A	36	N.A	8	N.A	0	-1	0	0	0
LU		26	N.A	35	N.A	5	N.A	0	-3	0	-1	0
HU		11	N.A	37	N.A	5	N.A	0	-1	0	0	1
MT		26	N.A	36	N.A	4	N.A	0	-1	0	0	3
NL		19	N.A	29	N.A	4	N.A	0	0	0	0	0
AT		21	N.A	32	N.A	6	N.A	1	-3	1	0	1
PL		14	N.A	45	N.A	8	N.A	0	-1	0	0	1
PT		18	N.A	67	N.A	4	N.A	0	0	0	-1	1
RO		28	N.A	42	N.A	6	N.A	0	-1	0	-1	2
SI		13	N.A	44	N.A	7	N.A	0	-2	0	-2	0
SK		22	N.A	48	N.A	8	N.A	0	-1	0	0	0
FI		20	N.A	34	N.A	8	N.A	0	0	0	-1	0
SE		21	N.A	22	N.A	3	N.A	0	-1	0	0	0

QA17.1 For each of these values, please tell me if they are best embodied by the EU, by other countries (or groups of countries) in the world or by both?

Respect for nature and the environment (%)

		The European Union		Other countries in the world		Both		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020
EU27		39	-2	14	0	40	3	7
BE		42	-9	21	3	37	8	0
BG		22	-7	7	-2	62	10	9
CZ		41	4	24	10	35	-7	0
DK		50	-5	11	5	35	3	4
DE		42	-8	13	4	39	4	6
EE		66	19	6	1	28	-6	0
IE		50	9	12	3	38	-7	0
EL		35	-8	8	-3	52	10	5
ES		37	-5	14	0	38	6	11
FR		42	1	18	-2	28	0	12
HR		38	-5	15	-5	43	10	4
IT		32	3	14	-9	47	6	7
CY		44	0	7	-1	46	0	3
LV		48	10	9	-2	35	-6	8
LT		50	14	10	3	40	-11	0
LU		54	4	18	5	28	0	0
HU		36	5	13	-3	47	0	4
MT		27	0	10	2	51	-9	12
NL		41	-6	9	0	45	7	5
AT		51	3	13	-5	32	0	4
PL		37	-7	17	0	43	13	3
PT		33	-14	2	-2	59	16	6
RO		31	-2	21	1	45	2	3
SI		74	14	9	-2	17	-5	0
SK		35	1	12	3	49	0	4
FI		73	4	5	2	22	0	0
SE		47	-5	8	1	41	6	4

QA17.2 For each of these values, please tell me if they are best embodied by the EU, by other countries (or groups of countries) in the world or by both?

Social equality and solidarity (%)

		The European Union		Other countries in the world		Both		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020
EU27		47	-1	12	0	34	3	7
BE		56	-4	15	2	29	4	0
BG		25	-8	8	-5	51	10	16
CZ		54	8	23	10	22	-11	1
DK		61	-6	10	5	25	4	4
DE		53	-7	11	5	31	3	5
EE		68	17	9	2	22	-1	1
IE		60	18	11	-2	28	-13	1
EL		41	1	13	-4	39	4	7
ES		47	-4	11	-2	33	8	9
FR		55	4	11	-5	21	0	13
HR		45	-1	14	-1	35	2	6
IT		39	3	12	-5	42	4	7
CY		46	-3	8	0	41	3	5
LV		48	6	15	0	24	-5	13
LT		52	8	16	8	32	-6	0
LU		68	4	9	3	23	5	0
HU		37	1	18	3	39	-1	6
MT		35	7	7	-1	45	-13	13
NL		52	-11	9	3	34	9	5
AT		55	5	16	1	24	-7	5
PL		40	-7	14	-2	41	15	5
PT		31	-15	2	-2	54	10	13
RO		34	0	17	-1	45	3	4
SI		73	15	10	-2	16	-5	1
SK		39	-1	12	2	42	1	7
FI		79	2	7	5	14	-1	0
SE		59	-2	6	1	31	5	4

QA17.3 For each of these values, please tell me if they are best embodied by the EU, by other countries (or groups of countries) in the world or by both?

Peace (%)

		The European Union		Other countries in the world		Both		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020
EU27		50	-1	9	0	36	3	5
BE		53	-9	10	0	37	11	0
BG		33	-9	6	0	54	8	7
CZ		54	5	12	2	33	-3	1
DK		56	-7	7	3	34	6	3
DE		54	-4	7	2	36	3	3
EE		57	2	7	4	36	6	0
IE		56	11	8	0	36	-8	0
EL		55	-1	6	-2	36	4	3
ES		49	-6	8	1	34	5	9
FR		56	-3	9	0	25	3	10
HR		52	-4	14	3	31	0	3
IT		44	-1	9	-4	42	7	5
CY		55	-1	5	0	36	0	4
LV		59	6	8	0	24	-5	9
LT		51	0	9	3	40	2	0
LU		66	2	7	-1	27	4	0
HU		41	0	12	-2	43	3	4
MT		32	-1	6	1	49	-7	13
NL		48	-6	5	1	44	5	3
AT		59	3	11	0	26	-4	4
PL		46	-7	14	0	37	11	3
PT		39	-12	1	-3	54	14	6
RO		32	-1	19	-2	46	4	3
SI		73	8	6	-1	21	-3	0
SK		44	-5	7	1	46	5	3
FI		71	-3	6	3	23	5	0
SE		55	-4	5	1	38	6	2

QA17.4 For each of these values, please tell me if they are best embodied by the EU, by other countries (or groups of countries) in the world or by both?

Progress and innovation (%)

		The European Union		Other countries in the world		Both		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020
EU27		27	-4	20	2	48	4	5
BE		23	-17	30	5	47	13	0
BG		19	-8	7	-2	65	9	9
CZ		26	-7	25	9	49	3	0
DK		29	-1	18	3	49	-1	4
DE		28	-6	19	6	50	1	3
EE		26	0	19	7	55	10	0
IE		29	-7	18	5	52	5	1
EL		25	-6	18	0	55	7	2
ES		34	-8	19	3	39	6	8
FR		26	-1	26	0	40	2	8
HR		28	-2	18	1	53	2	1
IT		23	-3	20	-4	51	8	6
CY		40	6	9	-3	49	-2	2
LV		29	2	19	2	43	0	9
LT		24	-6	16	6	60	5	0
LU		25	-3	27	2	48	6	0
HU		27	-3	17	0	53	4	3
MT		16	-6	13	5	59	-5	12
NL		27	-1	17	3	53	-3	3
AT		38	3	22	3	37	-7	3
PL		28	-8	20	-2	49	15	3
PT		21	-12	13	-4	60	16	6
RO		27	-1	22	1	48	2	3
SI		33	-9	24	7	43	6	0
SK		28	-4	14	5	55	1	3
FI		35	-3	19	7	46	2	0
SE		17	-2	17	-1	64	8	2

QA17.5 For each of these values, please tell me if they are best embodied by the EU, by other countries (or groups of countries) in the world or by both?

Freedom of opinion (%)

		The European Union		Other countries in the world		Both		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020
EU27		49	-1	11	1	35	2	5
BE		60	-7	10	0	30	8	0
BG		26	-6	6	-4	56	9	12
CZ		43	2	20	5	36	-2	1
DK		59	-8	8	5	30	6	3
DE		56	-6	8	3	32	2	4
EE		60	3	10	5	30	5	0
IE		52	9	12	-1	35	-6	1
EL		43	-3	7	-3	46	8	4
ES		49	-6	9	0	34	8	8
FR		61	3	8	-1	22	-1	9
HR		43	-3	14	0	39	2	4
IT		41	0	12	-2	42	5	5
CY		52	-1	4	-2	42	4	2
LV		48	4	13	2	29	-4	10
LT		52	9	11	3	37	-6	0
LU		66	-3	6	0	27	7	1
HU		34	2	18	-1	43	1	5
MT		40	11	6	-4	41	-14	13
NL		55	-12	5	3	38	9	2
AT		54	2	14	0	28	-4	4
PL		36	-7	20	2	39	9	5
PT		30	-21	6	2	56	16	8
RO		28	-3	21	1	47	2	4
SI		65	5	9	-1	25	1	1
SK		37	1	11	2	48	1	4
FI		75	-1	8	4	17	3	0
SE		57	-4	4	0	36	7	3

QA17.6 For each of these values, please tell me if they are best embodied by the EU, by other countries (or groups of countries) in the world or by both?

Tolerance and openness to others (%)

		The European Union		Other countries in the world		Both		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020
EU27		45	1	12	0	37	2	6
BE		50	-4	14	-2	36	8	0
BG		27	-12	8	1	54	9	11
CZ		41	-2	21	7	37	1	1
DK		47	6	14	4	35	-3	4
DE		47	-6	11	5	37	3	5
EE		58	9	9	3	32	6	1
IE		54	12	10	-3	35	-5	1
EL		43	-1	10	-2	42	5	5
ES		49	-4	8	-1	34	6	9
FR		53	7	10	-3	26	-2	11
HR		42	-5	16	3	39	2	3
IT		42	4	12	-5	40	5	6
CY		53	5	6	-1	39	-1	2
LV		47	6	13	1	28	-6	12
LT		48	3	11	3	40	-1	1
LU		60	7	7	-3	32	5	1
HU		39	6	17	-1	40	-2	4
MT		39	12	8	0	40	-16	13
NL		48	-3	7	1	40	5	5
AT		52	4	18	4	26	-8	4
PL		40	-2	17	-2	39	10	4
PT		40	-11	1	-4	52	14	7
RO		27	-7	23	3	47	6	3
SI		66	10	9	-5	24	2	1
SK		37	4	11	2	47	-2	5
FI		70	9	7	2	23	-1	0
SE		47	3	8	0	41	3	4

QA17.7 For each of these values, please tell me if they are best embodied by the EU, by other countries (or groups of countries) in the world or by both?

Respect for history and its lessons (%)

		The European Union		Other countries in the world		Both		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020
EU27		38	0	13	-1	42	3	7
BE		43	-3	15	-4	41	9	1
BG		20	-10	8	-2	59	9	13
CZ		35	-2	25	7	39	1	1
DK		37	7	12	-1	46	1	5
DE		40	-3	10	1	43	3	7
EE		45	8	12	4	42	8	1
IE		45	5	12	0	42	-1	1
EL		36	-5	11	-5	49	12	4
ES		40	-5	13	-1	37	6	10
FR		45	5	11	-2	30	-2	14
HR		33	-2	16	0	46	4	5
IT		36	-1	14	-3	44	6	6
CY		45	1	6	-1	44	0	5
LV		39	8	15	5	36	-10	10
LT		37	3	12	3	50	-1	1
LU		50	12	11	-4	38	3	1
HU		30	1	22	2	44	-1	4
MT		29	6	9	-2	50	-7	12
NL		35	3	11	1	47	0	7
AT		44	9	19	0	32	-10	5
PL		32	-8	18	-2	46	14	4
PT		37	-6	2	-3	54	9	7
RO		25	-5	23	1	48	5	4
SI		50	9	13	-2	35	-1	2
SK		32	1	14	4	50	-1	4
FI		50	3	15	5	34	0	1
SE		33	5	12	1	49	2	6

QA18 Which two of the following would you consider to be most helpful for the future of Europe?

(%)

(MAX. 2 ANSWERS)

		Comparable education standards	Energy independence	A stronger industrial capacity	The introduction of the Euro in all EU countries	Comparable living standards	A common army	Deeper economic integration	A common health policy	Stronger solidarity among the EU Member States	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		22	19	16	7	35	10	17	25	30	0	0	1
BE		16	24	13	8	30	14	13	24	43	0	0	0
BG		18	13	16	6	61	6	16	31	14	0	1	1
CZ		15	25	8	10	55	9	14	12	31	0	0	0
DK		26	32	10	6	20	8	14	19	44	0	1	1
DE		39	20	7	5	35	8	14	19	39	0	0	0
EE		15	39	18	3	39	7	21	14	36	0	0	0
IE		21	31	12	12	29	7	12	25	45	0	0	0
EL		14	14	17	3	40	10	27	26	40	0	1	0
ES		35	9	17	4	36	3	19	29	24	0	0	1
FR		15	20	11	6	32	15	9	26	41	1	0	3
HR		13	17	33	13	46	7	19	17	18	0	0	0
IT		8	22	29	7	21	12	29	31	17	0	1	3
CY		28	12	9	6	37	19	13	35	29	0	1	0
LV		26	19	15	10	36	10	16	25	23	0	0	2
LT		15	25	10	4	56	8	14	18	37	0	0	0
LU		24	22	11	9	27	14	11	20	50	0	0	0
HU		5	28	23	14	29	13	31	25	13	0	0	2
MT		24	12	12	11	37	4	15	23	43	1	1	2
NL		21	20	10	6	32	14	11	25	52	0	0	0
AT		28	19	13	15	36	9	17	16	23	3	2	1
PL		11	19	25	9	46	12	17	28	13	0	0	1
PT		18	6	18	5	51	2	28	45	15	0	0	3
RO		10	8	21	21	44	14	17	24	13	0	0	1
SI		11	19	10	7	51	9	30	17	34	0	0	0
SK		17	22	20	10	50	7	14	22	16	0	1	0
FI		17	42	25	8	18	8	10	11	43	0	0	0
SE		25	34	10	2	28	8	8	12	52	1	1	1

QA19.1 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?**Migration and refugees (%)**

		At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level		Equally at the EU and the national level		Mainly at the national level		At the national level only		Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'		Total 'Only or mainly at national level'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		11	0	20	0	50	-1	11	0	6	1	2	31	0	17	1
BE		16	0	25	3	49	-5	6	1	4	2	0	41	3	10	3
BG		12	1	13	-7	51	1	15	4	6	1	3	25	-6	21	5
CZ		14	2	18	-1	37	-3	19	0	12	3	0	32	1	31	3
DK		14	-1	33	-2	34	-1	11	1	7	4	1	47	-3	18	5
DE		16	-5	23	1	46	0	9	1	4	2	2	39	-4	13	3
EE		7	1	20	-2	54	4	13	-1	6	0	0	27	-1	19	-1
IE		10	0	21	1	56	-1	8	0	5	2	0	31	1	13	2
EL		9	3	21	3	50	-11	14	5	5	0	1	30	6	19	5
ES		8	-2	12	-5	68	6	7	1	3	0	2	20	-7	10	1
FR		13	-5	21	1	43	1	11	-1	7	2	5	34	-4	18	1
HR		11	3	13	-5	61	-3	11	4	4	1	0	24	-2	15	5
IT		7	0	19	-1	56	-3	10	1	6	4	2	26	-1	16	5
CY		13	-5	9	-5	65	7	8	1	4	2	1	22	-10	12	3
LV		13	-1	23	3	42	3	8	-5	10	1	4	36	2	18	-4
LT		14	1	20	-3	50	6	11	-1	5	-1	0	34	-2	16	-2
LU		18	-1	26	2	44	1	10	4	2	-1	0	44	1	12	3
HU		6	3	15	1	54	-9	17	4	7	1	1	21	4	24	5
MT		8	5	18	6	54	-13	6	-1	3	-4	11	26	11	9	-5
NL		20	2	31	-8	41	6	5	0	3	1	0	51	-6	8	1
AT		19	10	21	1	36	-15	11	-4	12	8	1	40	11	23	4
PL		6	0	19	3	48	-7	17	1	8	4	2	25	3	25	5
PT		5	2	23	-3	56	-9	12	9	1	0	3	28	-1	13	9
RO		10	4	18	1	49	-3	12	-3	8	3	3	28	5	20	0
SI		12	0	26	6	51	-6	8	2	3	0	0	38	6	11	2
SK		10	4	16	2	47	-10	12	0	15	6	0	26	6	27	6
FI		6	-1	19	-6	55	3	10	-1	10	6	0	25	-7	20	5
SE		4	-1	32	2	48	-6	10	1	6	4	0	36	1	16	5

QA19.2 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?**Fighting terrorism (%)**

		At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level		Equally at the EU and the national level		Mainly at the national level		At the national level only		Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'		Total 'Only or mainly at national level'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		12	1	20	0	56	-1	8	1	3	0	1	32	1	11	1
BE		12	-3	17	-1	64	3	6	2	1	0	0	29	-4	7	2
BG		16	4	18	-6	55	3	5	-1	3	-1	3	34	-2	8	-2
CZ		20	2	20	-4	47	0	10	3	3	0	0	40	-2	13	3
DK		10	-4	30	-3	51	7	5	-1	3	2	1	40	-7	8	1
DE		17	0	19	-5	54	2	7	2	3	2	0	36	-5	10	4
EE		9	-1	16	-6	69	9	4	0	2	0	0	25	-7	6	0
IE		10	-1	21	-1	61	1	5	1	3	2	0	31	-2	8	3
EL		11	5	28	3	53	-5	5	-2	3	-1	0	39	8	8	-3
ES		8	-2	11	-7	72	8	5	1	2	0	2	19	-9	7	1
FR		15	-1	19	0	50	1	9	0	4	0	3	34	-1	13	0
HR		10	3	17	0	60	-5	10	2	3	0	0	27	3	13	2
IT		6	-1	20	0	59	-3	9	1	4	3	2	26	-1	13	4
CY		16	1	12	-4	65	2	5	2	2	0	0	28	-3	7	2
LV		19	4	23	0	46	-4	4	-1	5	2	3	42	4	9	1
LT		17	-1	20	-8	51	7	8	2	4	2	0	37	-9	12	4
LU		19	-1	25	4	50	0	5	2	1	0	0	44	3	6	2
HU		10	6	18	-2	58	-8	10	3	3	1	1	28	4	13	4
MT		7	2	20	5	59	-12	2	-1	1	-2	11	27	7	3	-3
NL		15	0	24	-7	53	5	6	2	1	-1	1	39	-7	7	1
AT		18	6	25	3	39	-13	9	-1	8	5	1	43	9	17	4
PL		12	6	23	4	50	-11	10	0	4	2	1	35	10	14	2
PT		5	1	26	0	63	-3	3	1	1	0	2	31	1	4	1
RO		9	3	19	5	53	-3	12	-1	4	-2	3	28	8	16	-3
SI		13	0	28	7	52	-5	4	-1	2	0	1	41	7	6	-1
SK		10	3	18	0	62	-2	6	1	3	-1	1	28	3	9	0
FI		5	-1	16	-5	71	8	4	-2	4	2	0	21	-6	8	0
SE		5	0	24	-2	64	1	6	3	1	-1	0	29	-2	7	2

QA19.3 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?**Employment and social protection (%)**

		At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level		Equally at the EU and the national level		Mainly at the national level		At the national level only		Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'		Total 'Only or mainly at national level'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		7	1	12	-1	50	0	23	1	7	1	1	19	0	30	2
BE		8	2	15	1	54	-5	20	3	3	0	0	23	3	23	3
BG		9	2	11	-5	51	5	20	0	5	-3	4	20	-3	25	-3
CZ		9	2	9	0	38	-7	36	5	8	1	0	18	2	44	6
DK		5	2	11	-1	38	1	33	-5	11	3	2	16	1	44	-2
DE		10	0	16	-4	48	0	20	1	5	3	1	26	-4	25	4
EE		5	3	7	1	49	1	35	2	4	-4	0	12	4	39	-2
IE		7	3	12	-2	52	-6	26	9	3	-2	0	19	1	29	7
EL		3	2	15	1	52	0	24	0	6	-2	0	18	3	30	-2
ES		6	-1	8	-3	59	-1	20	5	6	1	1	14	-4	26	6
FR		10	4	11	-2	40	-2	26	0	10	1	3	21	2	36	1
HR		7	3	14	5	52	-5	17	-1	10	-2	0	21	8	27	-3
IT		3	0	12	-1	58	-2	18	-1	6	4	3	15	-1	24	3
CY		9	0	9	-3	68	9	9	-6	5	1	0	18	-3	14	-5
LV		8	1	12	2	50	12	18	-9	10	-5	2	20	3	28	-14
LT		11	4	14	-1	53	6	18	-6	4	-2	0	25	3	22	-8
LU		9	-1	21	3	51	9	16	-8	3	1	0	30	2	19	-7
HU		5	3	11	-2	55	-3	23	3	5	-1	1	16	1	28	2
MT		4	0	12	4	57	0	13	-3	2	-8	12	16	4	15	-11
NL		7	2	10	-4	44	-2	33	5	6	0	0	17	-2	39	5
AT		14	6	16	1	38	-6	21	-5	10	4	1	30	7	31	-1
PL		7	3	16	5	50	-7	21	0	5	1	1	23	8	26	1
PT		2	1	12	0	63	-10	19	9	2	0	2	14	1	21	9
RO		4	1	10	0	54	7	20	-5	9	-3	3	14	1	29	-8
SI		9	2	17	4	52	-4	19	1	3	-2	0	26	6	22	-1
SK		6	3	10	0	60	-1	17	-1	6	0	1	16	3	23	-1
FI		2	-1	7	-2	41	6	41	1	9	-2	0	9	-3	50	-1
SE		2	0	5	-1	38	-8	47	8	8	1	0	7	-1	55	9

QA19.4 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?**Energy policy (%)**

		At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level		Equally at the EU and the national level		Mainly at the national level		At the national level only		Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'		Total 'Only or mainly at national level'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		10	2	18	0	54	0	12	0	4	0	2	28	2	16	0
BE		13	1	24	5	51	-9	10	4	2	0	0	37	6	12	4
BG		9	4	11	-4	51	3	18	1	7	-1	4	20	0	25	0
CZ		13	4	15	1	49	-2	19	-1	4	0	0	28	5	23	-1
DK		11	3	27	-2	46	0	11	0	3	0	2	38	1	14	0
DE		14	0	19	-7	53	5	10	1	3	2	1	33	-7	13	3
EE		7	2	22	9	59	-1	9	-4	3	-2	0	29	11	12	-6
IE		12	5	25	8	53	-9	8	0	2	-1	0	37	13	10	-1
EL		7	4	22	1	55	-4	10	-1	4	0	2	29	5	14	-1
ES		8	-1	11	-4	65	3	11	3	2	0	3	19	-5	13	3
FR		14	2	20	1	46	-3	11	0	5	2	4	34	3	16	2
HR		10	5	16	4	53	-11	15	1	5	1	1	26	9	20	2
IT		6	1	17	-1	59	-2	10	-1	4	3	4	23	0	14	2
CY		12	0	11	-1	66	4	6	-3	3	1	2	23	-1	9	-2
LV		13	6	20	5	46	-6	8	-6	8	1	5	33	11	16	-5
LT		16	7	22	0	52	-1	7	-4	3	0	0	38	7	10	-4
LU		16	0	26	-1	48	3	8	3	2	0	0	42	-1	10	3
HU		7	4	15	-3	60	-2	12	0	5	2	1	22	1	17	2
MT		5	1	18	7	57	-9	7	-2	2	-4	11	23	8	9	-6
NL		13	2	23	-10	45	1	14	5	4	2	1	36	-8	18	7
AT		12	4	23	3	39	-15	13	-1	11	7	2	35	7	24	6
PL		7	2	18	4	53	-7	15	0	5	2	2	25	6	20	2
PT		2	0	20	3	62	-8	12	5	1	0	3	22	3	13	5
RO		5	0	13	1	56	8	12	-9	8	-1	6	18	1	20	-10
SI		12	4	23	7	55	-5	8	-2	2	-2	0	35	11	10	-4
SK		9	4	14	3	60	-7	11	0	5	1	1	23	7	16	1
FI		3	-1	15	3	60	1	17	-2	5	2	0	18	2	22	0
SE		2	0	21	-2	55	-5	17	6	4	2	1	23	-2	21	8

QA19.5 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Environment and climate change (%)

		At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level		Equally at the EU and the national level		Mainly at the national level		At the national level only		Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'		Total 'Only or mainly at national level'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		13	4	18	1	56	-1	8	-3	3	-1	2	31	5	11	-4
BE		19	6	21	1	53	-7	5	0	2	1	0	40	7	7	1
BG		13	6	13	-1	57	5	10	-5	4	-4	3	26	5	14	-9
CZ		19	8	18	6	49	-5	10	-9	4	1	0	37	14	14	-8
DK		16	6	30	2	44	-3	6	-5	3	0	1	46	8	9	-5
DE		20	4	19	-5	52	-1	7	2	2	1	0	39	-1	9	3
EE		10	6	18	8	64	4	5	-14	3	-3	0	28	14	8	-17
IE		14	6	23	7	55	-8	5	-4	3	0	0	37	13	8	-4
EL		9	5	21	6	59	-5	7	-6	3	-1	1	30	11	10	-7
ES		9	1	11	-3	71	6	6	-1	2	-1	1	20	-2	8	-2
FR		18	2	21	2	48	-1	6	-4	4	1	3	39	4	10	-3
HR		10	6	14	3	62	-2	11	-5	3	-2	0	24	9	14	-7
IT		5	1	17	4	62	-4	9	-2	4	1	3	22	5	13	-1
CY		16	4	8	-6	71	8	3	-5	2	0	0	24	-2	5	-5
LV		16	8	12	3	57	4	5	-11	7	-3	3	28	11	12	-14
LT		18	11	19	5	56	5	3	-17	4	-2	0	37	16	7	-19
LU		22	7	20	-2	51	-1	4	-2	3	1	0	42	5	7	-1
HU		7	5	13	-5	66	0	10	0	3	0	1	20	0	13	0
MT		8	4	12	1	65	3	4	-8	0	-8	11	20	5	4	-16
NL		23	8	26	-7	45	0	4	-2	2	1	0	49	1	6	-1
AT		15	8	23	6	44	-13	9	-6	8	5	1	38	14	17	-1
PL		9	5	18	4	54	-8	13	-1	5	1	1	27	9	18	0
PT		7	5	17	1	60	-11	13	6	1	-1	2	24	6	14	5
RO		6	2	12	2	58	8	14	-8	7	-3	3	18	4	21	-11
SI		15	8	23	11	56	-10	5	-5	1	-3	0	38	19	6	-8
SK		12	8	15	4	61	-8	8	-2	3	-2	1	27	12	11	-4
FI		9	6	15	0	63	2	7	-7	6	1	0	24	6	13	-6
SE		8	3	30	6	56	-6	4	-3	2	1	0	38	9	6	-2

QA19.6 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Consumer protection (%)

		At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level		Equally at the EU and the national level		Mainly at the national level		At the national level only		Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'		Total 'Only or mainly at national level'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		9	2	14	-1	50	-1	19	0	6	1	2	23	1	25	1
BE		13	4	20	4	51	-9	13	1	3	1	0	33	8	16	2
BG		12	4	11	-6	46	3	21	0	7	-1	3	23	-2	28	-1
CZ		14	4	14	3	44	-4	22	-1	6	-1	0	28	7	28	-2
DK		10	4	25	11	41	-4	16	-11	6	0	2	35	15	22	-11
DE		14	3	18	-5	45	-4	17	4	5	3	1	32	-2	22	7
EE		6	4	11	3	56	3	23	-5	4	-3	0	17	7	27	-8
IE		13	7	25	11	49	-10	11	-4	2	-3	0	38	18	13	-7
EL		5	4	12	0	54	0	22	-2	7	-1	0	17	4	29	-3
ES		6	-1	8	-3	60	0	19	3	5	1	2	14	-4	24	4
FR		11	1	15	1	43	-2	20	-2	8	2	3	26	2	28	0
HR		10	7	15	7	51	-6	19	-4	5	-3	0	25	14	24	-7
IT		3	-1	12	-2	53	-5	22	3	7	5	3	15	-3	29	8
CY		11	0	8	-5	67	4	9	0	4	1	1	19	-5	13	1
LV		9	3	11	2	50	10	14	-16	12	0	4	20	5	26	-16
LT		13	6	16	1	57	9	10	-13	4	-2	0	29	7	14	-15
LU		13	3	22	1	47	3	14	-3	4	1	0	35	4	18	-2
HU		6	4	10	-4	54	-5	23	5	6	0	1	16	0	29	5
MT		5	1	15	8	55	-8	11	-3	3	-5	11	20	9	14	-8
NL		12	6	17	-4	40	-8	23	3	7	3	1	29	2	30	6
AT		13	6	21	2	40	-7	14	-8	10	5	2	34	8	24	-3
PL		8	4	15	1	53	-5	18	0	5	1	1	23	5	23	1
PT		2	1	9	-4	63	-7	21	10	3	0	2	11	-3	24	10
RO		5	1	12	2	52	4	17	-8	10	0	4	17	3	27	-8
SI		10	5	20	8	55	-4	13	-4	2	-3	0	30	13	15	-7
SK		7	3	13	4	58	-7	14	-3	7	3	1	20	7	21	0
FI		4	1	13	2	58	15	20	-12	5	-4	0	17	3	25	-16
SE		3	1	14	2	49	-2	26	-4	6	3	2	17	3	32	-1

QA19.7 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Economy and growth (%)

		At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level		Equally at the EU and the national level		Mainly at the national level		At the national level only		Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'		Total 'Only or mainly at national level'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		8	2	14	-1	56	2	15	-2	5	0	2	22	1	20	-2
BE		8	1	20	3	61	-2	9	-1	2	0	0	28	4	11	-1
BG		13	5	12	-3	52	2	15	-2	6	-1	2	25	2	21	-3
CZ		12	3	9	-2	54	6	20	-4	5	-1	0	21	1	25	-5
DK		6	1	18	-1	55	4	15	-4	5	2	1	24	0	20	-2
DE		10	1	17	-5	55	3	14	1	3	1	1	27	-4	17	2
EE		5	1	10	4	70	9	12	-8	3	-4	0	15	5	15	-12
IE		6	0	17	2	60	-2	14	2	3	0	0	23	2	17	2
EL		4	3	18	4	54	-3	18	-2	5	-2	1	22	7	23	-4
ES		7	-1	11	-2	65	1	12	2	4	2	1	18	-3	16	4
FR		12	2	16	0	45	-1	16	-3	7	3	4	28	2	23	0
HR		8	6	13	4	52	-8	18	1	9	-2	0	21	10	27	-1
IT		3	-1	12	-3	59	-1	18	2	6	4	2	15	-4	24	6
CY		13	2	6	-6	70	6	6	-4	4	2	1	19	-4	10	-2
LV		10	3	12	1	58	6	9	-9	9	0	2	22	4	18	-9
LT		12	3	16	-3	63	10	7	-8	2	-1	0	28	0	9	-9
LU		12	-1	20	-2	56	11	11	-1	1	-1	0	32	-3	12	-2
HU		7	5	12	-4	57	-6	17	3	6	2	1	19	1	23	5
MT		3	0	13	5	62	-1	8	-5	3	-6	11	16	5	11	-11
NL		11	5	14	-6	57	0	15	1	3	1	0	25	-1	18	2
AT		15	7	23	2	44	-10	10	-3	7	4	1	38	9	17	1
PL		6	1	17	5	53	-7	17	1	6	2	1	23	6	23	3
PT		3	2	13	-2	68	-5	13	5	1	0	2	16	0	14	5
RO		5	2	14	3	53	4	16	-7	9	-1	3	19	5	25	-8
SI		10	3	19	5	59	-2	10	-2	2	-2	0	29	8	12	-4
SK		6	3	14	5	58	-7	14	-1	7	1	1	20	8	21	0
FI		4	1	12	-3	67	7	13	-3	4	0	0	16	-2	17	-3
SE		1	0	9	-1	63	3	21	-2	5	1	1	10	-1	26	-1

QA19.8 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Agriculture and fisheries (%)

		At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level		Equally at the EU and the national level		Mainly at the national level		At the national level only		Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'		Total 'Only or mainly at national level'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		8	1	15	0	49	0	19	0	7	1	2	23	1	26	1
BE		13	4	21	2	50	-4	12	-2	4	2	0	34	6	16	0
BG		9	4	11	1	47	5	20	-5	11	-2	2	20	5	31	-7
CZ		9	1	9	0	40	-2	34	5	8	-1	0	18	1	42	4
DK		10	4	22	-2	40	0	20	-3	6	2	2	32	2	26	-1
DE		13	0	21	-2	47	0	15	2	3	1	1	34	-2	18	3
EE		5	3	10	3	60	7	21	-7	4	-4	0	15	6	25	-11
IE		9	2	19	5	53	-1	15	-2	4	-2	0	28	7	19	-4
EL		2	1	9	1	47	0	33	4	8	-5	1	11	2	41	-1
ES		5	-2	8	-4	60	1	20	6	6	1	1	13	-6	26	7
FR		12	1	14	-2	38	-5	21	2	11	5	4	26	-1	32	7
HR		8	6	10	-1	50	-2	22	-2	10	-1	0	18	5	32	-3
IT		3	1	13	0	55	-1	19	-1	7	2	3	16	1	26	1
CY		14	3	7	-2	62	2	13	-2	4	0	0	21	1	17	-2
LV		7	3	10	3	51	13	17	-16	12	-2	3	17	6	29	-18
LT		12	5	15	0	55	9	16	-9	2	-4	0	27	5	18	-13
LU		16	3	21	-2	48	6	12	-1	3	1	0	37	1	15	0
HU		5	4	11	-3	54	-2	21	0	8	1	1	16	1	29	1
MT		4	0	13	4	54	-2	14	-3	4	-5	11	17	4	18	-8
NL		16	5	17	-13	43	0	20	8	3	0	1	33	-8	23	8
AT		13	6	21	5	37	-7	16	-9	12	5	1	34	11	28	-4
PL		5	1	17	6	49	-6	21	0	7	2	1	22	7	28	2
PT		2	1	12	0	58	-8	23	7	3	0	2	14	1	26	7
RO		4	0	11	1	51	7	20	-5	11	-3	3	15	1	31	-8
SI		9	3	18	6	52	-5	18	2	3	-4	0	27	9	21	-2
SK		5	1	9	0	54	-5	19	-1	12	5	1	14	1	31	4
FI		5	2	9	-1	48	12	28	-7	10	-3	0	14	1	38	-10
SE		3	1	14	-8	45	-5	29	10	8	3	1	17	-7	37	13

QA19.9 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Foreign policy (%)

		At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level		Equally at the EU and the national level		Mainly at the national level		At the national level only		Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'		Total 'Only or mainly at national level'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		11	2	17	-1	52	2	13	-1	5	0	2	28	1	18	-1
BE		18	6	23	2	49	-9	7	1	3	2	0	41	8	10	3
BG		11	3	13	1	50	0	16	-3	7	1	3	24	4	23	-2
CZ		13	2	19	4	49	0	13	-5	6	1	0	32	6	19	-4
DK		11	6	19	-7	44	1	17	-1	7	3	2	30	-1	24	2
DE		16	-1	21	-7	50	8	8	0	4	2	1	37	-8	12	2
EE		9	4	20	3	58	-2	10	-2	3	0	0	29	7	13	-2
IE		10	2	24	3	51	-1	12	0	3	-1	0	34	5	15	-1
EL		5	3	11	-1	55	5	22	-2	7	-4	0	16	2	29	-6
ES		8	-1	12	-4	66	5	9	1	3	1	2	20	-5	12	2
FR		14	0	20	3	43	2	12	-3	6	1	5	34	3	18	-2
HR		10	4	12	2	55	-1	17	-3	6	-1	0	22	6	23	-4
IT		6	0	15	-4	57	-2	15	4	4	3	3	21	-4	19	7
CY		14	2	9	1	61	6	10	-8	4	0	2	23	3	14	-8
LV		13	4	19	4	49	-1	8	-4	6	-2	5	32	8	14	-6
LT		15	4	18	-1	55	-1	8	-1	4	1	0	33	3	12	0
LU		19	-2	29	3	43	3	7	2	2	0	0	48	1	9	2
HU		7	4	13	-1	57	-1	17	0	5	-1	1	20	3	22	-1
MT		7	1	14	2	59	1	6	-5	2	-3	12	21	3	8	-8
NL		18	5	23	-11	43	4	11	1	4	2	1	41	-6	15	3
AT		19	8	23	1	36	-11	12	-1	9	3	1	42	9	21	2
PL		6	2	16	4	52	-8	19	4	6	1	1	22	6	25	5
PT		4	2	20	0	62	-5	9	4	1	0	4	24	2	10	4
RO		6	2	12	1	56	3	13	-5	9	1	4	18	3	22	-4
SI		13	4	23	6	52	-2	10	-1	1	-4	1	36	10	11	-5
SK		9	5	14	1	57	-9	12	1	7	2	1	23	6	19	3
FI		5	1	14	-5	61	13	14	-6	6	1	0	19	-4	20	-5
SE		3	1	19	2	50	-3	21	-2	6	2	1	22	3	27	0

QA19.10 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

Security and defence policy (%)

		At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level		Equally at the EU and the national level		Mainly at the national level		At the national level only		Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'		Total 'Only or mainly at national level'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		11	2	17	-1	53	-1	12	0	5	1	2	28	1	17	1
BE		19	6	21	0	51	-7	7	2	2	0	0	40	6	9	2
BG		12	5	15	-1	53	-3	12	0	6	1	2	27	4	18	1
CZ		16	1	19	1	49	-1	12	1	4	-1	0	35	2	16	0
DK		11	1	22	-9	45	4	14	2	6	2	2	33	-8	20	4
DE		18	0	21	-5	48	1	9	3	3	2	1	39	-5	12	5
EE		7	2	18	2	64	1	8	-2	3	0	0	25	4	11	-2
IE		12	3	22	2	49	-7	13	3	4	1	0	34	5	17	4
EL		4	2	15	2	55	-5	18	2	8	0	0	19	4	26	2
ES		7	-2	11	-5	67	4	10	4	3	0	2	18	-7	13	4
FR		14	1	16	-1	46	2	14	-2	7	2	3	30	0	21	0
HR		11	7	11	0	55	-8	16	1	7	1	0	22	7	23	2
IT		6	1	13	-4	60	-2	14	3	5	3	2	19	-3	19	6
CY		15	3	6	-3	69	4	7	-4	3	2	0	21	0	10	-2
LV		14	4	18	0	53	-1	5	-4	7	1	3	32	4	12	-3
LT		18	4	21	-5	54	3	5	-1	2	0	0	39	-1	7	-1
LU		23	6	28	4	40	-4	7	0	2	0	0	51	10	9	0
HU		7	4	12	-3	59	-5	17	5	4	-2	1	19	1	21	3
MT		6	2	13	3	60	-5	7	-3	2	-5	12	19	5	9	-8
NL		17	3	22	-12	47	5	10	3	4	2	0	39	-9	14	5
AT		20	8	21	-2	38	-8	11	-3	9	5	1	41	6	20	2
PL		8	3	19	4	52	-10	15	2	5	2	1	27	7	20	4
PT		2	1	15	-1	67	-5	12	5	2	0	2	17	0	14	5
RO		5	1	10	-3	58	3	18	0	6	0	3	15	-2	24	0
SI		16	8	26	3	49	-9	6	0	2	-1	1	42	11	8	-1
SK		10	5	17	2	58	-5	10	0	5	0	0	27	7	15	0
FI		7	4	13	-1	56	-1	18	-1	6	2	0	20	3	24	1
SE		3	0	18	-3	52	0	21	3	6	2	0	21	-3	27	5

QA19.11 In your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?**Health (%)**

		At the EU level only	Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the national level	Mainly at the national level	At the national level only	Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'	Total 'Only or mainly at national level'
EU27		7	12	55	19	6	1	19	25
BE		7	16	61	13	3	0	23	16
BG		11	12	53	16	6	2	23	22
CZ		9	8	52	26	5	0	17	31
DK		5	10	44	30	10	1	15	40
DE		10	15	54	16	4	1	25	20
EE		3	8	58	27	4	0	11	31
IE		7	14	58	16	5	0	21	21
EL		4	12	60	18	6	0	16	24
ES		5	7	63	19	5	1	12	24
FR		10	14	46	19	9	2	24	28
HR		7	9	57	20	7	0	16	27
IT		3	11	60	17	7	2	14	24
CY		14	9	70	5	2	0	23	7
LV		9	10	52	16	11	2	19	27
LT		11	11	61	14	3	0	22	17
LU		13	16	55	12	4	0	29	16
HU		5	9	53	26	7	0	14	33
MT		4	8	65	9	3	11	12	12
NL		10	11	54	18	7	0	21	25
AT		14	16	40	16	13	1	30	29
PL		6	15	53	20	5	1	21	25
PT		1	10	68	17	2	2	11	19
RO		6	8	56	19	9	2	14	28
SI		9	12	59	17	3	0	21	20
SK		5	10	61	16	8	0	15	24
FI		2	7	52	32	7	0	9	39
SE		2	6	52	34	6	0	8	40

QA20.1 And in your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?

The digital transformation of the economy and of society (%)

		At the EU level only	Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the national level	Mainly at the national level	At the national level only	Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'	Total 'Only or mainly at national level'
EU27		8	15	57	12	4	4	23	16
BE		8	20	62	8	2	0	28	10
BG		10	13	51	11	3	12	23	14
CZ		11	12	56	18	3	0	23	21
DK		6	15	51	18	7	3	21	25
DE		11	17	56	11	3	2	28	14
EE		2	9	67	19	3	0	11	22
IE		6	19	63	10	2	0	25	12
EL		6	24	50	9	4	7	30	13
ES		7	10	68	7	2	6	17	9
FR		11	16	49	13	5	6	27	18
HR		8	13	61	13	4	1	21	17
IT		4	13	61	12	4	6	17	16
CY		13	12	64	3	2	6	25	5
LV		10	16	53	7	8	6	26	15
LT		11	16	62	8	3	0	27	11
LU		11	22	53	10	4	0	33	14
HU		6	13	60	15	4	2	19	19
MT		3	14	63	6	1	13	17	7
NL		9	16	59	12	2	2	25	14
AT		16	25	41	10	6	2	41	16
PL		6	19	56	11	5	3	25	16
PT		1	15	66	12	1	5	16	13
RO		5	11	55	15	8	6	16	23
SI		10	18	61	9	1	1	28	10
SK		6	14	59	10	7	4	20	17
FI		3	13	67	12	5	0	16	17
SE		1	8	64	21	4	2	9	25

QA20.2 And in your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?**Gender equality (%)**

		At the EU level only	Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the national level	Mainly at the national level	At the national level only	Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'	Total 'Only or mainly at national level'
EU27		9	13	59	12	5	2	22	17
BE		15	15	59	8	3	0	30	11
BG		7	10	51	19	8	5	17	27
CZ		12	10	52	19	7	0	22	26
DK		5	13	54	19	7	2	18	26
DE		15	15	54	10	4	2	30	14
EE		4	8	54	23	11	0	12	34
IE		7	14	64	11	4	0	21	15
EL		3	16	60	15	5	1	19	20
ES		6	7	73	9	3	2	13	12
FR		14	14	53	10	5	4	28	15
HR		7	11	62	14	5	1	18	19
IT		4	12	64	11	4	5	16	15
CY		15	8	69	5	2	1	23	7
LV		10	11	48	12	13	6	21	25
LT		10	12	54	14	10	0	22	24
LU		16	16	57	8	3	0	32	11
HU		5	13	60	16	4	2	18	20
MT		3	11	69	5	2	10	14	7
NL		14	16	56	9	4	1	30	13
AT		17	22	44	9	7	1	39	16
PL		8	16	54	15	5	2	24	20
PT		2	10	71	13	1	3	12	14
RO		6	11	55	15	8	5	17	23
SI		9	13	66	9	3	0	22	12
SK		6	10	56	14	11	3	16	25
FI		3	10	64	16	7	0	13	23
SE		3	8	64	17	7	1	11	24

QA20.3 And in your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?**Taxation (%)**

		At the EU level only	Mainly at the EU level	Equally at the EU and the national level	Mainly at the national level	At the national level only	Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'	Total 'Only or mainly at national level'
EU27		6	10	40	29	12	3	16	41
BE		9	14	42	26	9	0	23	35
BG		5	5	34	41	10	5	10	51
CZ		7	7	33	40	13	0	14	53
DK		5	7	19	40	28	1	12	68
DE		10	12	40	23	13	2	22	36
EE		2	6	34	45	13	0	8	58
IE		6	10	39	34	11	0	16	45
EL		2	9	39	38	11	1	11	49
ES		5	7	51	27	8	2	12	35
FR		8	9	29	35	15	4	17	50
HR		10	11	47	22	10	0	21	32
IT		2	9	45	29	11	4	11	40
CY		10	7	47	21	10	5	17	31
LV		8	9	38	25	17	3	17	42
LT		11	12	43	27	7	0	23	34
LU		10	13	37	30	10	0	23	40
HU		5	12	39	26	16	2	17	42
MT		4	14	37	25	10	10	18	35
NL		6	8	32	35	17	2	14	52
AT		12	14	34	23	16	1	26	39
PL		5	14	43	29	7	2	19	36
PT		2	11	60	19	1	7	13	20
RO		4	9	50	20	14	3	13	34
SI		11	15	46	23	5	0	26	28
SK		5	9	48	21	16	1	14	37
FI		3	6	26	44	21	0	9	65
SE		1	4	22	48	24	1	5	72

QA20.4 And in your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?**Research and development (%)**

		At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level		Equally at the EU and the national level		Mainly at the national level		At the national level only		Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'		Total 'Only or mainly at national level'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		8	1	16	0	61	2	10	-2	3	0	2	24	1	13	-2
BE		9	2	22	2	62	0	6	-3	1	0	0	31	4	7	-3
BG		10	3	14	-1	56	5	11	-2	3	-3	6	24	2	14	-5
CZ		14	3	14	1	61	2	9	-3	2	-1	0	28	4	11	-4
DK		7	2	17	-3	63	5	9	-4	3	1	1	24	-1	12	-3
DE		10	1	18	-2	58	2	10	-1	3	1	1	28	-1	13	0
EE		3	1	11	2	75	4	9	-3	2	-1	0	14	3	11	-4
IE		6	-1	19	3	68	3	6	-1	1	-2	0	25	2	7	-3
EL		7	4	22	5	58	-7	9	-2	3	-1	1	29	9	12	-3
ES		7	-1	9	-4	73	7	7	0	2	-1	2	16	-5	9	-1
FR		13	2	19	0	51	1	10	-2	4	0	3	32	2	14	-2
HR		8	4	14	4	64	-7	11	-1	3	1	0	22	8	14	0
IT		3	0	13	-3	64	1	12	0	5	3	3	16	-3	17	3
CY		17	5	10	-5	69	8	2	-6	2	0	0	27	0	4	-6
LV		12	6	12	-1	59	4	7	-5	6	-2	4	24	5	13	-7
LT		10	1	16	-4	65	10	6	-5	3	0	0	26	-3	9	-5
LU		14	-1	26	4	53	3	6	-2	1	0	0	40	3	7	-2
HU		6	4	13	-4	64	-2	12	0	3	1	2	19	0	15	1
MT		5	1	15	6	65	-3	3	-4	2	-3	10	20	7	5	-7
NL		9	3	20	2	60	-1	8	-5	2	0	1	29	5	10	-5
AT		18	8	24	4	42	-11	8	-5	7	4	1	42	12	15	-1
PL		7	2	18	4	56	-5	14	1	4	1	1	25	6	18	2
PT		2	0	15	-3	72	1	8	3	1	0	2	17	-3	9	3
RO		5	1	11	1	59	7	14	-8	8	0	3	16	2	22	-8
SI		8	2	18	6	66	2	6	-5	2	-3	0	26	8	8	-8
SK		7	3	14	3	64	-7	9	0	5	2	1	21	6	14	2
FI		3	0	11	1	77	4	6	-4	3	1	0	14	1	9	-3
SE		3	2	15	3	75	2	6	-5	1	-1	0	18	5	7	-6

QA20.5 And in your opinion, at what level can we deal with each of the following areas most efficiently?**Education and training (%)**

		At the EU level only		Mainly at the EU level		Equally at the EU and the national level		Mainly at the national level		At the national level only		Don't know	Total 'Only or mainly at the EU level'		Total 'Only or mainly at national level'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018
EU27		6	0	11	0	51	0	23	0	7	0	2	17	0	30	0
BE		7	1	13	1	54	-4	22	2	4	0	0	20	2	26	2
BG		8	3	9	-3	43	5	30	1	8	-5	2	17	0	38	-4
CZ		9	2	8	-1	47	0	30	0	6	0	0	17	1	36	0
DK		4	0	11	0	42	-6	33	3	9	3	1	15	0	42	6
DE		10	0	15	-3	49	-4	19	4	6	3	1	25	-3	25	7
EE		2	-1	5	-1	49	-2	38	6	6	-1	0	7	-2	44	5
IE		5	0	13	2	56	-1	23	4	3	-4	0	18	2	26	0
EL		4	3	13	3	51	0	25	-2	6	-5	1	17	6	31	-7
ES		5	-2	7	-4	61	3	21	4	5	0	1	12	-6	26	4
FR		9	1	10	-1	44	0	26	1	9	0	2	19	0	35	1
HR		7	3	12	6	56	1	17	-6	8	-4	0	19	9	25	-10
IT		3	0	10	0	59	1	20	-3	6	3	2	13	0	26	0
CY		12	0	8	-1	68	10	9	-6	3	-3	0	20	-1	12	-9
LV		8	2	10	1	51	5	18	-4	11	-3	2	18	3	29	-7
LT		10	2	12	0	47	4	24	-3	7	-2	0	22	2	31	-5
LU		10	-1	16	0	51	8	18	-5	5	1	0	26	-1	23	-4
HU		5	3	13	0	45	-9	27	4	9	2	1	18	3	36	6
MT		3	-1	16	5	56	2	11	-8	4	-5	10	19	4	15	-13
NL		5	0	10	-2	47	-2	31	4	7	0	0	15	-2	38	4
AT		14	3	18	3	36	-10	21	-1	10	4	1	32	6	31	3
PL		5	1	15	6	50	-7	23	0	6	2	1	20	7	29	2
PT		2	1	9	-2	65	-5	20	7	2	-1	2	11	-1	22	6
RO		5	1	11	1	53	9	19	-7	9	-5	3	16	2	28	-12
SI		7	1	12	2	62	2	17	2	2	-5	0	19	3	19	-3
SK		5	2	8	0	57	-4	17	-3	12	5	1	13	2	29	2
FI		3	0	7	-1	49	4	34	-2	7	1	0	10	-1	41	-1
SE		2	1	5	-3	45	-8	42	9	5	1	1	7	-2	47	10

QA21 Taking a longer view, if you picture the EU you would like to see in ten years from now, would you prefer? An EU with...
(%)

		More decisions taken at the EU level than today	Fewer decisions taken at the EU level than today	Approximately the same amount of decisions taken at the EU level as today	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		42	20	34	0	4
BE		62	14	23	0	1
BG		31	23	39	1	6
CZ		25	41	34	0	0
DK		19	33	46	0	2
DE		47	18	33	0	2
EE		26	34	39	0	1
IE		33	19	48	0	0
EL		42	22	33	1	2
ES		56	12	25	1	6
FR		51	18	25	0	6
HR		45	18	36	0	1
IT		36	20	40	0	4
CY		51	16	30	0	3
LV		36	21	38	0	5
LT		49	18	33	0	0
LU		54	12	33	0	1
HU		35	21	42	0	2
MT		41	15	31	2	11
NL		40	21	37	0	2
AT		24	28	38	4	6
PL		28	24	45	0	3
PT		45	10	35	1	9
RO		43	20	34	0	3
SI		51	14	34	0	1
SK		24	39	34	1	2
FI		19	36	44	0	1
SE		15	35	48	0	2

QA23 Each European political family can choose a lead candidate before the European Parliament elections. Such lead candidates can play a prominent role during the campaign all across the EU and can be the candidate of their political family to become President of the European Commission. Are you in favour of such a process or not? (%)

		Very much in favour	Rather in favour	Rather not in favour	Not at all in favour	Don't know	Total 'In favour'	Total 'Not in favour'
EU27		13	56	17	5	9	69	22
BE		14	61	20	5	0	75	25
BG		13	52	15	5	15	65	20
CZ		8	60	23	9	0	68	32
DK		13	59	17	5	6	72	22
DE		21	52	17	5	5	73	22
EE		9	70	17	4	0	79	21
IE		22	56	16	5	1	78	21
EL		13	59	18	3	7	72	21
ES		12	51	14	5	18	63	19
FR		9	54	16	8	13	63	24
HR		12	60	19	5	4	72	24
IT		10	63	14	4	9	73	18
CY		19	48	13	10	10	67	23
LV		17	50	15	7	11	67	22
LT		17	69	12	2	0	86	14
LU		17	59	20	4	0	76	24
HU		18	61	12	4	5	79	16
MT		21	43	12	5	19	64	17
NL		14	57	20	4	5	71	24
AT		16	45	19	6	14	61	25
PL		12	60	14	5	9	72	19
PT		9	58	11	2	20	67	13
RO		18	50	17	6	9	68	23
SI		12	60	18	9	1	72	27
SK		12	51	22	6	9	63	28
FI		9	54	27	9	1	63	36
SE		5	39	38	13	5	44	51

QA24 In the last European Parliament elections, EU citizens could vote for lists in a national frame. For example, an EU citizen living in (OUR COUNTRY) could vote for a list in (OUR COUNTRY). It is currently debated that in the future EU citizens could have the possibility to vote in addition also for transnational lists. Such lists would gather candidates from different EU countries and all EU citizens could then vote for the same transnational lists. Do you think that this would be:

(%)

		A good thing	A bad thing	Indifferent/ It does not make any difference to me (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		42	19	36	3
BE		50	18	32	0
BG		40	9	45	6
CZ		33	27	40	0
DK		27	41	31	1
DE		45	20	33	2
EE		24	49	27	0
IE		41	30	28	1
EL		50	13	35	2
ES		49	15	29	7
FR		38	20	38	4
HR		39	17	43	1
IT		40	16	43	1
CY		44	17	37	2
LV		34	28	34	4
LT		40	27	33	0
LU		53	23	24	0
HU		52	15	31	2
MT		31	25	27	17
NL		43	25	31	1
AT		35	18	40	7
PL		36	21	42	1
PT		50	6	38	6
RO		44	22	33	1
SI		43	28	29	0
SK		36	17	41	6
FI		17	57	26	0
SE		29	35	35	1

QA25.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding the fact that the lead candidates chosen by the European political families could become the President of the European Commission (according to the European election results):

It would represent significant progress for democracy within the EU (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		17	45	17	6	15	62	23
BE		20	58	18	3	1	78	21
BG		18	39	11	5	27	57	16
CZ		14	54	26	6	0	68	32
DK		11	40	28	10	11	51	38
DE		20	45	18	6	11	65	24
EE		7	54	32	7	0	61	39
IE		15	55	25	4	1	70	29
EL		16	46	25	6	7	62	31
ES		16	41	12	6	25	57	18
FR		15	44	12	5	24	59	17
HR		16	47	23	5	9	63	28
IT		16	50	15	5	14	66	20
CY		30	39	14	4	13	69	18
LV		10	40	20	6	24	50	26
LT		16	60	20	4	0	76	24
LU		18	57	21	3	1	75	24
HU		21	44	21	6	8	65	27
MT		11	48	12	2	27	59	14
NL		14	46	24	7	9	60	31
AT		21	38	23	10	8	59	33
PL		20	45	15	4	16	65	19
PT		17	54	5	1	23	71	6
RO		20	39	22	6	13	59	28
SI		16	48	30	4	2	64	34
SK		11	49	20	6	14	60	26
FI		6	41	41	11	1	47	52
SE		9	40	31	11	9	49	42

QA25.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding the fact that the lead candidates chosen by the European political families could become the President of the European Commission (according to the European election results):

It would bring more transparency to the process of electing the President of the European Commission (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		19	45	16	5	15	64	21
BE		22	59	16	3	0	81	19
BG		21	36	13	6	24	57	19
CZ		16	58	21	5	0	74	26
DK		17	48	18	6	11	65	24
DE		26	42	15	5	12	68	20
EE		12	59	25	4	0	71	29
IE		21	56	19	3	1	77	22
EL		19	46	21	6	8	65	27
ES		18	38	13	5	26	56	18
FR		17	42	14	5	22	59	19
HR		17	47	24	5	7	64	29
IT		17	50	15	4	14	67	19
CY		30	33	15	6	16	63	21
LV		12	44	14	7	23	56	21
LT		20	62	16	2	0	82	18
LU		21	59	17	2	1	80	19
HU		23	46	17	6	8	69	23
MT		14	42	13	2	29	56	15
NL		20	52	15	5	8	72	20
AT		21	43	20	9	7	64	29
PL		18	47	14	5	16	65	19
PT		17	54	5	1	23	71	6
RO		20	38	23	6	13	58	29
SI		18	53	23	3	3	71	26
SK		14	49	16	5	16	63	21
FI		14	52	26	7	1	66	33
SE		14	49	21	8	8	63	29

QA25.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding the fact that the lead candidates chosen by the European political families could become the President of the European Commission (according to the European election results):

It would give more legitimacy to the European Commission (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		18	45	17	5	15	63	22
BE		21	57	19	3	0	78	22
BG		21	35	11	6	27	56	17
CZ		15	55	25	5	0	70	30
DK		13	44	24	8	11	57	32
DE		21	44	17	6	12	65	23
EE		9	57	28	5	1	66	33
IE		19	55	21	4	1	74	25
EL		18	45	25	5	7	63	30
ES		16	41	12	6	25	57	18
FR		15	42	14	5	24	57	19
HR		17	46	24	5	8	63	29
IT		18	47	16	5	14	65	21
CY		25	41	14	4	16	66	18
LV		9	40	17	7	27	49	24
LT		16	63	18	3	0	79	21
LU		22	53	21	3	1	75	24
HU		23	49	15	5	8	72	20
MT		13	43	12	3	29	56	15
NL		13	49	21	6	11	62	27
AT		17	40	26	9	8	57	35
PL		18	45	15	5	17	63	20
PT		18	53	5	1	23	71	6
RO		19	41	20	6	14	60	26
SI		20	51	23	3	3	71	26
SK		13	49	18	5	15	62	23
FI		8	49	35	7	1	57	42
SE		13	43	26	9	9	56	35

QA25.4 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding the fact that the lead candidates chosen by the European political families could become the President of the European Commission (according to the European election results):

It would have no real impact, it would not change much (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		11	31	32	11	15	42	43
BE		9	36	48	7	0	45	55
BG		13	24	24	12	27	37	36
CZ		12	44	38	6	0	56	44
DK		11	35	33	9	12	46	42
DE		11	27	34	16	12	38	50
EE		8	33	48	11	0	41	59
IE		10	39	44	6	1	49	50
EL		16	33	38	8	5	49	46
ES		12	29	26	8	25	41	34
FR		12	26	27	13	22	38	40
HR		12	39	34	9	6	51	43
IT		9	35	31	11	14	44	42
CY		19	35	22	11	13	54	33
LV		12	31	27	6	24	43	33
LT		10	41	44	5	0	51	49
LU		11	39	44	5	1	50	49
HU		15	33	31	12	9	48	43
MT		6	25	32	8	29	31	40
NL		8	30	39	12	11	38	51
AT		18	33	27	14	8	51	41
PL		12	32	28	11	17	44	39
PT		8	22	38	8	24	30	46
RO		15	28	31	11	15	43	42
SI		12	41	39	6	2	53	45
SK		12	33	33	7	15	45	40
FI		13	47	36	4	0	60	40
SE		8	42	31	10	9	50	41

QA25.5 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding the fact that the lead candidates chosen by the European political families could become the President of the European Commission (according to the European election results):

It would prevent Member States' governments from choosing the best candidate for the job (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		13	36	27	8	16	49	35
BE		11	48	37	4	0	59	41
BG		10	24	23	10	33	34	33
CZ		15	40	40	5	0	55	45
DK		15	37	30	7	11	52	37
DE		11	28	35	12	14	39	47
EE		9	41	44	6	0	50	50
IE		14	43	38	4	1	57	42
EL		11	34	38	9	8	45	47
ES		11	35	20	8	26	46	28
FR		11	36	20	7	26	47	27
HR		10	37	37	8	8	47	45
IT		13	42	25	5	15	55	30
CY		20	36	20	6	18	56	26
LV		13	36	22	5	24	49	27
LT		14	45	37	4	0	59	41
LU		14	50	32	4	0	64	36
HU		21	40	23	6	10	61	29
MT		10	32	22	5	31	42	27
NL		13	37	30	9	11	50	39
AT		16	35	28	12	9	51	40
PL		15	40	19	7	19	55	26
PT		11	44	19	1	25	55	20
RO		16	35	27	8	14	51	35
SI		12	43	38	4	3	55	42
SK		8	33	36	6	17	41	42
FI		11	46	38	4	1	57	42
SE		14	46	25	6	9	60	31

QA25.6 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding the fact that the lead candidates chosen by the European political families could become the President of the European Commission (according to the European election results):

It would only make sense if EU citizens were given the possibility to vote for transnational lists (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		18	43	17	6	16	61	23
BE		27	51	19	3	0	78	22
BG		16	34	12	5	33	50	17
CZ		15	56	23	6	0	71	29
DK		14	36	27	12	11	50	39
DE		20	42	18	7	13	62	25
EE		10	44	36	10	0	54	46
IE		17	54	25	3	1	71	28
EL		24	53	14	4	5	77	18
ES		18	39	11	5	27	57	16
FR		18	40	12	5	25	58	17
HR		13	49	24	5	9	62	29
IT		16	46	17	4	17	62	21
CY		28	37	15	7	13	65	22
LV		12	35	19	8	26	47	27
LT		18	49	28	5	0	67	33
LU		22	52	22	3	1	74	25
HU		23	40	21	7	9	63	28
MT		9	38	16	5	32	47	21
NL		18	39	24	9	10	57	33
AT		20	41	21	8	10	61	29
PL		17	45	15	5	18	62	20
PT		13	45	15	1	26	58	16
RO		19	38	24	5	14	57	29
SI		21	52	21	3	3	73	24
SK		12	50	16	4	18	62	20
FI		10	40	38	11	1	50	49
SE		16	40	24	13	7	56	37

QA26 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?
(%)

		A good thing		A bad thing		Neither a good thing nor a bad thing		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct. 2019	Oct.-Nov. 2020
EU27		66	7	10	-1	24	-5	0
BE		75	8	8	0	17	-8	0
BG		56	3	8	-1	35	3	1
CZ		54	17	16	2	30	-18	0
DK		75	-2	10	4	15	-1	0
DE		79	3	6	1	15	-3	0
EE		77	7	6	2	17	-7	0
IE		88	7	4	0	8	-6	0
EL		54	7	15	3	31	-9	0
ES		77	10	6	0	16	-8	1
FR		64	6	12	1	23	-7	1
HR		57	11	7	-3	36	-8	0
IT		43	6	14	-3	43	1	0
CY		59	6	12	3	29	-9	0
LV		59	0	6	2	33	-2	2
LT		77	13	4	1	19	-13	0
LU		87	6	7	3	6	-7	0
HU		69	3	6	0	25	-3	0
MT		69	13	5	-2	19	-13	7
NL		82	3	5	0	13	-2	0
AT		44	-5	16	0	38	3	2
PL		66	3	12	4	22	-6	0
PT		77	5	3	1	19	-5	1
RO		57	2	18	3	25	-4	0
SI		75	19	5	-2	20	-16	0
SK		51	5	9	4	40	-8	0
FI		66	-3	17	9	17	-5	0
SE		70	-2	12	5	18	-2	0

QA27 In the past six months, would you say that this image you have of the EU improved, got worse or stayed about the same?

(%)

		Improved	Got worse	Stayed about the same	Don't know
EU27		13	26	60	1
BE		12	31	57	0
BG		14	19	65	2
CZ		10	29	61	0
DK		8	12	79	1
DE		11	28	61	0
EE		7	19	74	0
IE		28	13	59	0
EL		11	27	62	0
ES		12	24	64	0
FR		6	34	59	1
HR		17	17	66	0
IT		20	28	51	1
CY		14	29	57	0
LV		9	14	76	1
LT		18	17	65	0
LU		11	43	46	0
HU		27	16	57	0
MT		17	22	52	9
NL		7	20	73	0
AT		13	25	60	2
PL		18	22	60	0
PT		27	6	66	1
RO		24	29	46	1
SI		12	22	66	0
SK		11	28	61	0
FI		8	30	62	0
SE		6	21	73	0

QA28 To what extent do you agree with the following statement: the EU should have more competences to deal with crises such as the Coronavirus outbreak?

(%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU27		32	45	15	6	2	77	21
BE		44	43	10	3	0	87	13
BG		50	39	6	2	3	89	8
CZ		21	40	27	12	0	61	39
DK		15	36	30	17	2	51	47
DE		27	44	20	8	1	71	28
EE		32	48	16	4	0	80	20
IE		42	47	8	3	0	89	11
EL		24	45	21	7	3	69	28
ES		41	44	10	3	2	85	13
FR		41	39	11	6	3	80	17
HR		29	54	13	3	1	83	16
IT		29	51	14	3	3	80	17
CY		56	33	7	3	1	89	10
LV		31	37	19	9	4	68	28
LT		37	52	9	2	0	89	11
LU		46	40	11	3	0	86	14
HU		24	51	17	6	2	75	23
MT		44	33	9	4	10	77	13
NL		27	43	21	8	1	70	29
AT		20	37	26	12	5	57	38
PL		23	54	16	4	3	77	20
PT		39	54	3	1	3	93	4
RO		37	44	14	4	1	81	18
SI		47	40	11	2	0	87	13
SK		17	46	26	9	2	63	35
FI		36	53	9	2	0	89	11
SE		41	45	10	3	1	86	13

QA29 Which of the following statements regarding the European Union is closest to your opinion?
(%)

		You are in favour of the European Union as it has been realised so far	You are rather in favour of the European Union, but not the way it has been realised until now	You are rather sceptical of the European Union, but could change your opinion if radical reform was brought about	You are opposed to the idea of the European Union in general	Don't know	Total 'In favour'	Total 'Not in favour'
EU27		27	45	21	5	2	72	26
BE		23	51	21	4	1	74	25
BG		36	32	22	6	4	68	28
CZ		22	42	27	9	0	64	36
DK		44	34	16	6	0	78	22
DE		32	48	16	3	1	80	19
EE		42	40	15	3	0	82	18
IE		58	28	12	2	0	86	14
EL		13	53	28	6	0	66	34
ES		22	54	18	3	3	76	21
FR		17	44	28	8	3	61	36
HR		25	42	27	5	1	67	32
IT		16	50	25	6	3	66	31
CY		14	42	38	5	1	56	43
LV		34	29	28	6	3	63	34
LT		40	34	22	4	0	74	26
LU		29	53	16	2	0	82	18
HU		43	34	18	4	1	77	22
MT		30	39	18	5	8	69	23
NL		36	43	18	3	0	79	21
AT		23	38	28	7	4	61	35
PL		41	36	18	3	2	77	21
PT		35	39	18	2	6	74	20
RO		33	39	21	5	2	72	26
SI		29	47	21	2	1	76	23
SK		22	41	30	6	1	63	36
FI		35	39	16	10	0	74	26
SE		29	49	16	6	0	78	22

QA30.1 In general, how satisfied are you with the measures taken to fight the Coronavirus pandemic by...?

The (NATIONALITY) government (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Rather not satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020
EU27		11	-8	38	-5	30	6	19	6	2	49	-13	49	12
BE		5	-1	41	-7	35	3	19	5	0	46	-8	54	8
BG		7	-8	32	-8	29	5	28	11	4	39	-16	57	16
CZ		10	-14	38	-9	31	9	21	15	0	48	-23	52	24
DK		42	-23	43	13	9	5	5	4	1	85	-10	14	9
DE		22	-14	49	4	19	7	8	2	2	71	-10	27	9
EE		15	-10	63	3	18	6	4	1	0	78	-7	22	7
IE		30	-3	46	-2	17	4	7	1	0	76	-5	24	5
EL		13	-17	36	-9	31	15	20	11	0	49	-26	51	26
ES		3	-3	25	-10	40	1	30	12	2	28	-13	70	13
FR		2	-2	32	-5	34	3	28	2	4	34	-7	62	5
HR		6	-11	36	-5	43	14	14	2	1	42	-16	57	16
IT		4	-6	31	-11	36	7	26	9	3	35	-17	62	16
CY		16	-40	44	13	26	15	12	10	2	60	-27	38	25
LV		10	-17	45	-5	27	12	15	9	3	55	-22	42	21
LT		8	-11	41	-13	36	15	15	10	0	49	-24	51	25
LU		33	-8	52	6	12	2	3	0	0	85	-2	15	2
HU		17	-9	41	-2	24	4	17	8	1	58	-11	41	12
MT		9	-53	30	0	30	25	27	26	4	39	-53	57	51
NL		20	-25	58	12	18	11	4	2	0	78	-13	22	13
AT		20	-10	45	-2	21	3	12	8	2	65	-12	33	11
PL		10	-4	25	-18	38	12	23	9	4	35	-22	61	21
PT		3	-1	59	-7	32	11	3	-5	3	62	-8	35	6
RO		4	-6	33	-5	37	4	24	6	2	37	-11	61	10
SI		12	-7	34	-11	28	5	26	14	0	46	-18	54	19
SK		7	-8	37	-11	35	9	19	9	2	44	-19	54	18
FI		32	-7	49	4	12	1	6	1	1	81	-3	18	2
SE		25	2	52	-1	15	-1	8	0	0	77	1	23	-1

QA30.2 In general, how satisfied are you with the measures taken to fight the Coronavirus pandemic by...?

The European Union institutions (%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Rather not satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020
EU27		4	-3	36	-2	33	2	16	3	11	40	-5	49	5
BE		3	-2	40	-1	39	4	17	3	1	43	-3	56	7
BG		7	-5	37	0	23	-1	15	6	18	44	-5	38	5
CZ		4	-1	37	7	42	3	16	0	1	41	6	58	3
DK		9	-6	50	8	20	4	5	2	16	59	2	25	6
DE		6	-1	40	-2	29	0	12	4	13	46	-3	41	4
EE		2	-2	47	-4	41	3	9	2	1	49	-6	50	5
IE		11	-1	56	-3	27	3	6	1	0	67	-4	33	4
EL		2	-6	28	-5	44	7	23	5	3	30	-11	67	12
ES		2	0	28	-6	43	3	21	9	6	30	-6	64	12
FR		1	-1	25	-6	29	0	22	2	23	26	-7	51	2
HR		5	-7	41	1	42	9	9	0	3	46	-6	51	9
IT		3	-3	30	0	39	3	22	0	6	33	-3	61	3
CY		9	-9	40	-1	37	10	10	3	4	49	-10	47	13
LV		5	-5	42	-4	29	4	9	3	15	47	-9	38	7
LT		7	-4	50	2	36	11	7	4	0	57	-2	43	15
LU		4	-1	40	8	45	-3	9	-6	2	44	7	54	-9
HU		10	-2	45	-3	32	5	9	3	4	55	-5	41	8
MT		3	-1	39	-3	28	-6	20	12	10	42	-4	48	6
NL		3	-2	38	2	28	-1	10	2	21	41	0	38	1
AT		12	-4	30	-1	31	-1	21	6	6	42	-5	52	5
PL		9	-4	42	-5	27	4	7	-1	15	51	-9	34	3
PT		2	0	57	1	29	-1	3	-1	9	59	1	32	-2
RO		9	-5	35	-11	33	10	18	9	5	44	-16	51	19
SI		5	-5	52	8	33	2	9	-1	1	57	3	42	1
SK		4	-1	33	-14	36	6	17	8	10	37	-15	53	14
FI		3	-4	42	-6	45	7	10	3	0	45	-10	55	10
SE		3	0	46	2	33	-1	5	-1	13	49	2	38	-2

QA31 And what should the European Union now prioritise in its response to the Coronavirus pandemic?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		Invest more money to find a treatment or vaccine	Ensure the management and coordination of a stockpile of strategic medical equipment common to the EU Member States	Ensure coordination between the EU Member States on the financial level to help economic recovery	Increase the EU's budget	Encourage the relocation of industries back to the EU from abroad	Provide more financial support to the most affected regions in the EU	Enforce a stricter control of the EU's external borders	Enable the EU Member States to do more to support their economy, including by providing more public funds to businesses (state aid)	Establish a comprehensive European strategy for facing a similar crisis in the future
EU27		30	18	15	11	13	17	18	14	26
BE		17	29	20	6	17	12	19	10	41
BG		36	13	14	13	10	25	23	16	26
CZ		24	17	20	10	18	14	25	16	36
DK		29	26	13	4	9	10	25	12	34
DE		26	19	14	6	15	15	20	12	31
EE		23	26	22	3	17	11	22	20	40
IE		18	19	23	9	10	16	18	18	40
EL		29	16	21	17	8	30	23	21	22
ES		42	12	12	15	7	18	15	13	20
FR		25	16	12	7	22	12	27	10	30
HR		37	13	17	16	11	22	14	17	16
IT		35	12	18	14	11	23	15	18	18
CY		46	11	15	10	2	24	27	12	16
LV		22	15	16	9	8	18	30	17	18
LT		21	22	22	7	12	15	24	14	28
LU		12	21	21	6	17	17	13	13	43
HU		33	17	13	16	10	16	19	14	25
MT		32	15	20	10	9	24	15	19	23
NL		17	36	19	2	14	11	16	13	41
AT		24	18	17	9	18	20	21	21	20
PL		29	15	16	19	9	18	9	19	18
PT		48	24	24	9	4	22	12	10	24
RO		34	14	13	17	11	18	10	15	15
SI		16	21	22	8	15	21	20	25	33
SK		33	13	12	14	11	19	28	14	21
FI		21	27	13	2	11	7	30	12	38
SE		23	34	15	1	14	9	16	11	49

QA31 And what should the European Union now prioritise in its response to the Coronavirus pandemic?

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		Encourage dialogue and solidarity between the EU Member States	Encourage dialogue and solidarity with our neighbouring countries outside the EU	Review the principle of free movement of people between the EU Member States	Develop a European health policy	Invest more money in the economy for a sustainable and fair recovery in all the EU Member States	Ensure that people in developing countries outside the EU will also have access to Coronavirus vaccine and treatment, when available	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		13	7	8	32	18	16	0	1	1
BE		16	5	11	34	16	13	0	0	0
BG		10	5	6	36	15	10	0	0	2
CZ		10	4	10	22	18	10	0	0	0
DK		17	6	8	24	16	25	0	0	1
DE		17	6	5	35	14	19	1	0	1
EE		10	5	15	23	32	7	0	0	0
IE		13	7	11	26	28	24	0	0	1
EL		11	5	8	29	34	10	0	0	0
ES		9	4	7	36	24	11	1	0	1
FR		12	8	12	33	9	17	0	1	2
HR		13	6	10	31	21	14	0	0	0
IT		12	8	8	36	22	11	0	1	2
CY		11	5	11	39	28	10	0	1	0
LV		8	8	13	25	20	10	0	2	4
LT		13	7	12	25	22	16	0	0	0
LU		20	6	7	29	18	19	0	0	0
HU		9	5	14	39	16	11	0	0	1
MT		9	6	11	24	27	19	0	0	2
NL		18	5	6	31	17	28	0	0	0
AT		15	7	9	14	25	15	2	2	2
PL		14	8	9	33	20	18	0	1	1
PT		8	7	8	33	17	27	0	0	2
RO		10	8	8	29	16	12	0	0	1
SI		12	2	4	35	27	15	0	0	0
SK		12	5	15	28	17	8	0	0	1
FI		12	4	18	19	18	19	0	0	1
SE		20	7	9	18	15	29	0	0	0

QA32.1 How effective or not do you think that each of the following measures decided by the European Union is, to respond to the economic effects of the Coronavirus pandemic?

A recovery plan of 750 billion euros supporting the economy through grants and loans (Next Generation EU)
(%)

		Very effective	Fairly effective	Not very effective	Not at all effective	Don't know	Total 'Effective'	Total 'Not effective'
EU27		22	46	17	5	10	68	22
BE		18	60	19	2	1	78	21
BG		29	36	11	5	19	65	16
CZ		15	59	21	5	0	74	26
DK		18	55	15	4	8	73	19
DE		18	48	19	6	9	66	25
EE		12	61	24	3	0	73	27
IE		28	60	10	2	0	88	12
EL		30	39	20	6	5	69	26
ES		31	41	14	4	10	72	18
FR		13	42	19	6	20	55	25
HR		32	46	16	3	3	78	19
IT		29	44	13	5	9	73	18
CY		44	39	12	3	2	83	15
LV		14	41	19	10	16	55	29
LT		12	58	26	4	0	70	30
LU		24	54	21	1	0	78	22
HU		29	41	21	4	5	70	25
MT		43	37	4	0	16	80	4
NL		20	55	16	4	5	75	20
AT		29	35	18	8	10	64	26
PL		22	49	13	5	11	71	18
PT		12	52	19	2	15	64	21
RO		31	37	16	8	8	68	24
SI		15	58	24	2	1	73	26
SK		20	38	20	9	13	58	29
FI		9	47	31	13	0	56	44
SE		9	59	19	4	9	68	23

QA32.2 How effective or not do you think that each of the following measures decided by the European Union is, to respond to the economic effects of the Coronavirus pandemic?

EU financial support to keep people in jobs (%)

		Very effective	Fairly effective	Not very effective	Not at all effective	Don't know	Total 'Effective'	Total 'Not effective'
EU27		27	47	15	5	6	74	20
BE		23	55	19	3	0	78	22
BG		36	36	15	4	9	72	19
CZ		20	50	26	4	0	70	30
DK		26	53	14	2	5	79	16
DE		24	50	15	4	7	74	19
EE		20	63	16	1	0	83	17
IE		32	54	13	1	0	86	14
EL		45	35	13	5	2	80	18
ES		41	42	9	4	4	83	13
FR		20	48	15	4	13	68	19
HR		32	47	17	2	2	79	19
IT		30	44	13	7	6	74	20
CY		52	32	13	2	1	84	15
LV		29	41	15	6	9	70	21
LT		17	55	26	2	0	72	28
LU		27	56	16	1	0	83	17
HU		29	44	19	4	4	73	23
MT		47	35	4	0	14	82	4
NL		25	54	13	4	4	79	17
AT		31	42	17	6	4	73	23
PL		25	49	14	5	7	74	19
PT		15	53	20	3	9	68	23
RO		40	35	15	6	4	75	21
SI		19	49	29	3	0	68	32
SK		24	49	15	4	8	73	19
FI		10	50	34	6	0	60	40
SE		14	56	19	3	8	70	22

QA32.3 How effective or not do you think that each of the following measures decided by the European Union is, to respond to the economic effects of the Coronavirus pandemic?

Allowing national governments to make public deficit to support the economy in these exceptional circumstances (%)

		Very effective	Fairly effective	Not very effective	Not at all effective	Don't know	Total 'Effective'	Total 'Not effective'
EU27		20	47	18	6	9	67	24
BE		20	52	24	4	0	72	28
BG		19	34	15	7	25	53	22
CZ		14	58	24	4	0	72	28
DK		25	53	12	3	7	78	15
DE		18	51	21	5	5	69	26
EE		11	57	28	4	0	68	32
IE		34	55	9	2	0	89	11
EL		25	42	20	7	6	67	27
ES		26	42	17	7	8	68	24
FR		15	41	19	7	18	56	26
HR		18	48	25	6	3	66	31
IT		26	45	15	5	9	71	20
CY		33	36	21	4	6	69	25
LV		12	41	23	10	14	53	33
LT		9	44	39	8	0	53	47
LU		20	55	23	2	0	75	25
HU		20	39	26	7	8	59	33
MT		25	46	11	2	16	71	13
NL		27	57	11	3	2	84	14
AT		27	41	18	8	6	68	26
PL		19	47	16	6	12	66	22
PT		11	56	20	1	12	67	21
RO		31	35	17	9	8	66	26
SI		14	51	31	3	1	65	34
SK		17	42	22	7	12	59	29
FI		10	56	26	7	1	66	33
SE		13	59	19	3	6	72	22

QA32.4 How effective or not do you think that each of the following measures decided by the European Union is, to respond to the economic effects of the Coronavirus pandemic?

Public subsidies to companies that face difficulties (%)

		Very effective	Fairly effective	Not very effective	Not at all effective	Don't know	Total 'Effective'	Total 'Not effective'
EU27		24	48	17	5	6	72	22
BE		17	58	21	4	0	75	25
BG		27	39	14	5	15	66	19
CZ		17	52	27	4	0	69	31
DK		24	56	13	2	5	80	15
DE		17	51	20	5	7	68	25
EE		15	62	22	1	0	77	23
IE		22	63	13	2	0	85	15
EL		35	42	15	5	3	77	20
ES		36	45	11	4	4	81	15
FR		19	45	18	6	12	64	24
HR		25	51	18	3	3	76	21
IT		30	45	13	6	6	75	19
CY		44	39	13	2	2	83	15
LV		22	44	16	8	10	66	24
LT		12	55	30	3	0	67	33
LU		25	57	17	1	0	82	18
HU		30	42	21	4	3	72	25
MT		39	42	5	1	13	81	6
NL		22	58	14	3	3	80	17
AT		26	42	19	7	6	68	26
PL		22	49	14	6	9	71	20
PT		14	55	22	1	8	69	23
RO		36	38	14	7	5	74	21
SI		17	50	29	3	1	67	32
SK		21	49	18	4	8	70	22
FI		10	53	32	5	0	63	37
SE		11	58	23	2	6	69	25

QA33 The Coronavirus pandemic fundamentally disrupted tourism and the travel industry in 2020. The pandemic, combined with the effects of climate change and the digitalization of economy, may lead to long lasting impacts on travelling and tourism in the future. When it comes to your future travel choices, do you plan to do any of the following? You can select up to three answers.

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		Travel to less crowded places or destinations	Take your holidays outside the main season	Travel less frequently but for longer stays at destination	Prefer shorter distance journeys, staying closer to home	Choose more environmentally friendly services	Give more consideration to different transportation options	Choose more personalised tourism services through the use of data and improved digital tools	Choose tourism services that clearly inform about security and safety measures in place
EU27		22	15	10	22	13	11	5	12
BE		29	23	10	28	21	13	5	13
BG		17	8	8	22	6	9	4	14
CZ		29	18	7	23	11	12	6	14
DK		16	20	8	20	14	14	4	8
DE		26	17	17	25	14	10	4	13
EE		32	17	11	33	10	11	7	23
IE		28	19	14	23	17	15	6	22
EL		27	11	7	23	11	14	3	15
ES		19	7	5	17	7	7	4	10
FR		17	22	9	20	21	8	3	10
HR		21	13	17	19	11	10	5	12
IT		26	15	9	25	16	13	9	15
CY		10	5	9	30	11	5	6	5
LV		17	9	7	22	8	6	4	8
LT		28	12	11	22	9	15	9	14
LU		31	21	14	22	19	13	6	22
HU		23	10	8	17	11	16	6	10
MT		21	11	6	12	10	7	7	13
NL		33	26	12	35	16	14	2	11
AT		19	12	14	18	10	10	8	12
PL		16	13	10	17	9	9	8	10
PT		24	7	6	21	5	10	3	7
RO		17	8	10	17	14	9	10	11
SI		24	25	6	26	16	12	8	21
SK		15	13	8	18	12	19	2	7
FI		25	10	6	26	11	9	5	5
SE		16	16	11	31	17	22	5	7

QA33 The Coronavirus pandemic fundamentally disrupted tourism and the travel industry in 2020. The pandemic, combined with the effects of climate change and the digitalization of economy, may lead to long lasting impacts on travelling and tourism in the future. When it comes to your future travel choices, do you plan to do any of the following? You can select up to three answers.

(%)

(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

		Choose more affordable tourism options than in the past	Spend proportionately more of your disposable income on travel or tourism than in the past	Travelling only in your own country or region	Travel as much as in the past	Stop travelling completely until the Coronavirus pandemic is over	You do not travel/ You do not take holidays (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU27		7	4	28	13	30	5	1
BE		6	4	23	17	33	0	1
BG		9	2	29	13	21	8	1
CZ		11	3	29	25	21	0	0
DK		4	3	35	20	40	3	1
DE		4	1	30	12	34	2	1
EE		11	3	39	16	26	0	0
IE		9	7	27	19	39	0	0
EL		10	3	34	9	32	6	0
ES		5	1	22	7	36	13	1
FR		5	1	30	15	23	8	3
HR		11	5	23	15	31	1	1
IT		9	9	28	8	25	4	1
CY		6	2	43	9	43	3	0
LV		8	2	33	14	31	13	2
LT		7	3	41	12	38	0	0
LU		6	7	11	21	26	0	0
HU		7	4	25	16	32	5	0
MT		7	8	18	12	34	14	2
NL		3	4	30	17	33	0	0
AT		8	6	26	12	25	13	2
PL		11	6	24	20	21	3	0
PT		4	1	25	3	44	14	1
RO		8	9	21	10	28	9	0
SI		13	4	27	23	24	1	0
SK		7	2	34	11	29	8	1
FI		4	1	51	13	31	0	0
SE		9	2	27	13	42	0	1

SD10 During the last twelve months, would you say you had difficulties to pay your bills at the end of the month...?
(%)

		Most of the time		From time to time		Almost never/ never		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020
EU27		8	0	25	1	66	-1	1	0
BE		12	7	24	2	64	-9	0	0
BG		18	-7	46	7	34	-1	2	1
CZ		6	3	16	-6	78	3	0	0
DK		2	1	5	0	93	0	0	-1
DE		3	0	15	1	81	-1	1	0
EE		5	0	19	0	76	0	0	0
IE		8	4	23	-5	69	1	0	0
EL		36	4	47	-4	17	0	0	0
ES		10	4	21	0	68	-4	1	0
FR		9	-3	21	0	70	3	0	0
HR		6	-3	37	2	57	1	0	0
IT		9	-3	50	6	39	-4	2	1
CY		15	2	35	1	48	-2	2	-1
LV		10	5	22	-1	68	-3	0	-1
LT		12	3	25	-2	63	-1	0	0
LU		8	1	23	2	69	-3	0	0
HU		5	-1	23	0	72	1	0	0
MT		8	5	27	7	64	-11	1	-1
NL		4	2	8	4	86	-8	2	2
AT		4	-2	18	-3	67	3	11	2
PL		3	1	21	4	76	-5	0	0
PT		21	2	41	-1	38	-1	0	0
RO		7	-1	41	1	52	0	0	0
SI		8	-3	23	4	69	-1	0	0
SK		4	1	28	-5	64	0	4	4
FI		7	2	19	1	74	-3	0	0
SE		2	1	6	1	92	-2	0	0

SD12 Do you see yourself and your household belonging to...?
(%)

		The working class of society		The lower middle class of society		The middle class of society		The upper middle class of society		The higher class of society		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	
EU27		22	-2	18	1	50	1	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
BE		9	-6	18	2	59	-4	13	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG		45	0	15	2	34	-3	2	-1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	3
CZ		10	-6	19	-5	59	6	11	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DK		15	1	10	3	55	-3	18	-2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
DE		13	-3	22	8	54	-3	10	0	0	-1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
EE		12	-2	20	-1	56	3	11	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IE		20	-1	18	6	51	-3	10	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL		25	1	24	0	47	-2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
ES		49	5	11	-2	38	-1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
FR		22	-5	21	3	46	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
HR		26	4	14	-1	53	-2	6	-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT		10	-2	20	-1	62	6	7	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
CY		23	-4	19	8	54	-3	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
LV		34	0	12	4	47	-3	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
LT		13	-19	26	7	50	6	10	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU		11	3	15	2	47	3	24	-9	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HU		25	0	25	2	46	-3	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
MT		29	8	9	1	48	-16	10	6	1	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	3
NL		6	-1	10	-1	51	1	28	-2	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AT		18	0	9	-7	55	4	8	1	1	0	1	1	2	-1	3	1	3
PL		34	-1	16	0	40	1	6	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
PT		52	1	21	-2	23	1	2	-2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
RO		19	-3	11	1	62	2	5	-1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
SI		17	-12	20	8	52	0	10	5	1	1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
SK		23	-3	20	-3	51	4	5	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FI		19	1	19	2	44	0	16	-2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SE		13	0	11	-1	55	0	20	2	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0

SD13 On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead?
(%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020
EU27		19	-5	61	1	17	4	3	0	0	80	-4	20	4
BE		18	-9	64	-1	16	9	2	1	0	82	-10	18	10
BG		4	-2	50	5	36	4	9	-8	1	54	3	45	-4
CZ		13	-14	70	6	15	7	2	1	0	83	-8	17	8
DK		58	-15	35	10	6	4	1	1	0	93	-5	7	5
DE		29	-5	59	1	10	3	2	1	0	88	-4	12	4
EE		11	1	68	-5	18	3	3	1	0	79	-4	21	4
IE		27	-6	59	0	11	4	3	2	0	86	-6	14	6
EL		7	-2	45	-7	37	8	11	1	0	52	-9	48	9
ES		22	-5	60	-4	16	9	2	0	0	82	-9	18	9
FR		15	-8	68	6	13	2	4	0	0	83	-2	17	2
HR		12	-8	63	4	23	5	2	-1	0	75	-4	25	4
IT		6	-3	60	-2	28	5	6	0	0	66	-5	34	5
CY		28	-4	53	-5	16	8	3	1	0	81	-9	19	9
LV		17	-2	59	-6	21	6	3	2	0	76	-8	24	8
LT		11	-12	62	3	21	5	6	4	0	73	-9	27	9
LU		28	-2	58	2	12	0	2	0	0	86	0	14	0
HU		10	-8	67	3	18	4	5	1	0	77	-5	23	5
MT		21	-7	65	3	11	4	1	-1	2	86	-4	12	3
NL		45	-6	48	2	6	3	1	1	0	93	-4	7	4
AT		29	-5	55	4	12	0	3	0	1	84	-1	15	0
PL		15	-6	73	5	9	0	2	0	1	88	-1	11	0
PT		3	0	66	-8	25	6	6	2	0	69	-8	31	8
RO		7	-3	56	1	30	1	7	1	0	63	-2	37	2
SI		18	-14	68	10	12	3	2	1	0	86	-4	14	4
SK		12	-2	58	-7	27	9	3	0	0	70	-9	30	9
FI		23	-4	65	1	10	2	2	1	0	88	-3	12	3
SE		37	-6	56	2	6	3	1	1	0	93	-4	7	4

SD14.1 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about... ?
National political matters (%)

		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	
EU27		24	-1	56	1	20	0	0
BE		22	4	61	4	17	-8	0
BG		25	-9	61	8	12	0	2
CZ		24	3	64	3	12	-5	0
DK		36	4	49	-4	15	0	0
DE		31	-3	58	0	10	2	1
EE		32	-1	60	1	8	0	0
IE		36	-12	52	6	12	6	0
EL		41	-7	52	8	7	-1	0
ES		18	0	46	1	36	-1	0
FR		18	0	49	-3	33	3	0
HR		14	-7	63	7	23	0	0
IT		28	3	55	3	17	-6	0
CY		19	-4	50	4	31	0	0
LV		15	1	59	-4	26	3	0
LT		21	6	64	0	15	-6	0
LU		30	-6	55	1	15	5	0
HU		18	-2	66	2	16	1	0
MT		26	14	51	-10	14	-12	9
NL		36	-5	51	0	13	5	0
AT		28	0	60	0	12	0	0
PL		16	-7	66	7	17	-1	1
PT		9	-3	55	1	36	2	0
RO		16	-2	56	-1	28	4	0
SI		17	5	66	2	17	-7	0
SK		22	2	66	0	12	-2	0
FI		19	-7	61	-2	20	9	0
SE		32	-8	57	2	11	6	0

SD14.2 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about... ?
European political matters (%)

		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020
EU27		13	-2	53	1	33	0	1
BE		9	-1	59	7	32	-6	0
BG		14	-4	62	4	20	-1	4
CZ		11	3	61	5	28	-7	0
DK		19	-2	55	-1	26	3	0
DE		18	-4	60	0	21	3	1
EE		11	-6	64	-3	25	9	0
IE		13	-8	61	-3	26	11	0
EL		25	-5	59	5	16	0	0
ES		10	0	38	-1	52	1	0
FR		9	0	39	-5	52	5	0
HR		13	0	52	0	35	1	0
IT		15	2	58	10	26	-13	1
CY		15	1	49	4	36	-5	0
LV		8	-1	55	-2	36	3	1
LT		10	-3	63	3	27	0	0
LU		20	-10	57	0	23	10	0
HU		10	-6	66	7	24	-1	0
MT		9	1	53	-3	29	-5	9
NL		16	-7	50	-5	34	12	0
AT		16	-1	63	5	20	-4	1
PL		12	-5	58	6	29	-1	1
PT		6	0	50	-1	44	1	0
RO		10	-5	52	5	36	0	2
SI		5	-4	53	-5	42	9	0
SK		10	0	68	1	21	-1	1
FI		8	-7	60	-6	32	13	0
SE		13	-9	58	-10	29	19	0

SD14.3 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about... ?
Local political matters (%)

		Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020
EU27		21	-2	56	3	23	-1	0
BE		20	2	61	10	19	-12	0
BG		26	-5	61	5	11	-1	2
CZ		24	6	63	4	13	-9	0
DK		26	3	54	-4	20	1	0
DE		29	-2	56	2	14	-1	1
EE		33	2	59	-2	8	0	0
IE		29	-5	57	2	14	3	0
EL		36	-5	56	9	8	-4	0
ES		17	1	42	-2	41	1	0
FR		17	0	48	-4	35	4	0
HR		19	-8	61	8	20	0	0
IT		23	0	58	8	18	-9	1
CY		23	-4	48	4	29	0	0
LV		21	0	59	-2	20	2	0
LT		31	13	58	-3	11	-10	0
LU		26	4	56	-5	18	1	0
HU		12	-10	71	9	17	1	0
MT		20	-7	50	4	21	-5	9
NL		22	1	52	-2	26	1	0
AT		22	-4	57	5	20	-1	1
PL		12	-8	65	10	22	-2	1
PT		10	-1	52	-1	38	2	0
RO		15	-9	57	2	27	7	1
SI		22	6	62	0	16	-6	0
SK		15	3	70	2	15	-4	0
FI		18	-3	63	-3	19	6	0
SE		20	-7	63	0	17	7	0

SD15.1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	
EU27		32	-4	57	3	6	1	5
BE		40	14	60	-8	0	-5	0
BG		20	-1	61	-2	8	1	11
CZ		36	-6	64	14	0	-4	0
DK		55	-13	31	10	11	3	3
DE		55	-2	35	2	6	1	4
EE		41	-11	59	11	0	0	0
IE		70	10	30	-9	0	0	0
EL		30	-1	61	2	7	0	2
ES		9	-8	81	5	7	3	3
FR		19	-4	64	0	7	3	10
HR		18	-3	75	1	1	-1	6
IT		19	-1	68	0	5	1	8
CY		19	-18	63	17	14	3	4
LV		36	-1	47	0	7	-1	10
LT		60	13	40	9	0	-17	0
LU		76	9	24	-9	0	0	0
HU		42	-2	49	1	5	1	4
MT		32	-20	47	15	10	-1	11
NL		53	3	35	-4	10	1	2
AT		50	-12	33	4	13	6	4
PL		22	-22	68	19	3	1	7
PT		48	1	28	-3	10	2	14
RO		24	-4	68	1	3	1	5
SI		29	-4	69	15	1	-8	1
SK		30	-1	60	2	6	2	4
FI		46	-5	53	4	1	1	0
SE		41	-10	55	9	3	1	1

SD15.2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The European Union (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020
EU27		34	2	50	-2	7	2	9
BE		47	20	53	-12	0	-5	0
BG		38	1	30	0	12	2	20
CZ		41	14	59	1	0	-6	0
DK		43	5	39	-7	13	5	5
DE		47	7	39	-7	7	2	7
EE		64	9	36	-9	0	0	0
IE		73	9	27	-8	0	0	0
EL		25	2	61	-1	10	1	4
ES		14	-4	71	5	8	3	7
FR		22	0	54	-4	7	3	17
HR		35	-4	52	5	4	-1	9
IT		22	0	62	1	6	1	10
CY		23	-3	54	7	17	8	6
LV		48	4	27	-4	7	-1	18
LT		70	23	30	6	0	-14	0
LU		52	13	47	-14	1	1	0
HU		43	1	45	1	6	2	6
MT		39	10	32	-10	14	5	15
NL		47	13	36	-20	11	5	6
AT		31	-10	47	2	16	7	6
PL		39	-14	36	5	9	4	16
PT		47	6	26	-6	10	2	17
RO		39	-5	46	3	7	4	8
SI		56	18	41	-2	1	-10	2
SK		32	-5	53	3	7	2	8
FI		35	-2	65	2	0	0	0
SE		38	6	52	-11	4	2	6

SD15.3 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The USA (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020
EU27		21	10	62	-13	5	2	12
BE		39	31	60	-29	0	-1	1
BG		20	0	37	0	10	1	33
CZ		46	30	54	-11	0	-6	0
DK		34	31	57	-35	4	3	5
DE		24	21	62	-27	4	2	10
EE		51	28	47	-30	1	1	1
IE		37	32	62	-32	0	0	1
EL		12	4	71	-9	6	2	11
ES		6	3	78	-8	5	3	11
FR		15	12	66	-18	4	2	15
HR		23	6	59	-8	6	1	12
IT		13	1	68	1	5	0	14
CY		11	2	67	-7	9	7	13
LV		22	9	36	-17	7	3	35
LT		68	49	32	-11	0	-12	0
LU		43	37	56	-38	0	0	1
HU		27	3	52	-4	8	3	13
MT		24	23	51	-28	3	2	22
NL		23	20	69	-25	4	3	4
AT		14	-2	72	-2	8	2	6
PL		27	-7	41	0	11	6	21
PT		18	10	50	-18	7	4	25
RO		28	-3	52	1	7	3	13
SI		47	37	51	-26	1	-5	1
SK		23	3	58	-2	5	2	14
FI		31	21	69	-21	0	0	0
SE		29	22	67	-24	2	1	2

SD16 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image? (%)

		Very positive	Fairly positive	Neutral	Fairly negative	Very negative	Don't know	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
EU27		6	41	39	11	3	0	47	14
BE		4	37	39	17	3	0	41	20
BG		17	40	28	11	3	1	57	14
CZ		6	34	31	21	8	0	40	29
DK		12	42	32	11	3	0	54	14
DE		9	47	35	7	2	0	56	9
EE		8	50	30	10	2	0	58	12
IE		20	54	20	5	1	0	74	6
EL		4	34	38	17	7	0	38	24
ES		4	36	47	10	2	1	40	12
FR		2	39	38	15	5	1	41	20
HR		6	42	44	6	2	0	48	8
IT		3	35	42	16	3	1	38	19
CY		7	38	41	8	6	0	45	14
LV		5	42	42	8	2	1	47	10
LT		11	50	31	6	2	0	61	8
LU		10	43	34	11	2	0	53	13
HU		6	43	41	9	1	0	49	10
MT		12	38	38	5	2	5	50	7
NL		6	43	38	10	3	0	49	13
AT		7	29	42	15	6	1	36	21
PL		13	44	37	5	1	0	57	6
PT		1	63	30	5	0	1	64	5
RO		8	43	39	7	3	0	51	10
SI		11	48	33	7	1	0	59	8
SK		4	30	46	15	5	0	34	20
FI		5	35	38	16	6	0	40	22
SE		4	40	39	14	3	0	44	17

SD18a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020
EU27		9	0	51	2	28	-1	11	-1	1	60	2	39	-2
BE		5	1	51	-6	32	3	12	2	0	56	-5	44	5
BG		6	-1	30	1	33	2	30	-3	1	36	0	63	-1
CZ		4	-1	52	-9	33	5	11	5	0	56	-10	44	10
DK		48	2	44	-5	6	1	2	2	0	92	-3	8	3
DE		14	-1	63	6	18	-3	4	-2	1	77	5	22	-5
EE		5	1	58	4	32	-3	5	-2	0	63	5	37	-5
IE		22	4	57	1	16	-2	5	-2	0	79	5	21	-4
EL		4	0	37	-2	44	3	15	0	0	41	-2	59	3
ES		5	0	43	-3	39	3	12	0	1	48	-3	51	3
FR		5	1	51	3	30	-1	12	-3	2	56	4	42	-4
HR		3	-2	39	3	42	0	15	-2	1	42	1	57	-2
IT		5	1	47	3	33	-1	14	-4	1	52	4	47	-5
CY		7	-2	39	-10	39	5	14	6	1	46	-12	53	11
LV		6	0	46	-7	34	6	11	1	3	52	-7	45	7
LT		7	4	50	2	34	-9	9	5	0	57	6	43	-4
LU		23	0	61	0	14	2	2	-2	0	84	0	16	0
HU		5	-2	48	1	32	3	15	-2	0	53	-1	47	1
MT		10	5	32	-15	35	1	16	8	7	42	-10	51	9
NL		26	0	62	4	10	-3	2	-1	0	88	4	12	-4
AT		13	-2	55	0	21	1	6	-3	5	68	-2	27	-2
PL		5	-1	48	-3	26	-3	19	6	2	53	-4	45	3
PT		1	-1	59	-3	34	9	4	-7	2	60	-4	38	2
RO		4	0	42	5	38	-3	16	-2	0	46	5	54	-5
SI		5	2	31	-7	41	-2	23	8	0	36	-5	64	6
SK		3	0	36	-7	44	5	17	2	0	39	-7	61	7
FI		22	5	62	2	12	-6	4	-1	0	84	7	16	-7
SE		26	-4	60	7	11	-2	3	-1	0	86	3	14	-3

SD19.1 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

My voice counts in the EU (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020
EU27		12	0	33	3	30	0	20	-3	5	45	3	50	-3
BE		7	1	43	5	37	3	12	-6	1	50	6	49	-3
BG		9	-2	29	-1	22	2	25	2	15	38	-3	47	4
CZ		4	0	28	5	43	7	25	-7	0	32	5	68	0
DK		34	1	38	6	20	-1	6	-4	2	72	7	26	-5
DE		26	3	39	6	24	-2	9	-5	2	65	9	33	-7
EE		0	-2	21	1	54	9	25	-8	0	21	-1	79	1
IE		9	4	46	6	35	-6	10	-4	0	55	10	45	-10
EL		2	0	20	1	44	3	32	-5	2	22	1	76	-2
ES		5	0	27	-6	33	3	30	7	5	32	-6	63	10
FR		7	0	33	6	31	2	20	-10	9	40	6	51	-8
HR		15	-8	43	4	28	7	11	-2	3	58	-4	39	5
IT		4	-1	20	1	35	1	36	-2	5	24	0	71	-1
CY		2	-4	18	-3	33	0	44	8	3	20	-7	77	8
LV		3	-4	21	2	34	2	34	-2	8	24	-2	68	0
LT		4	1	34	5	44	12	18	-5	0	38	6	62	7
LU		7	4	41	13	45	-3	7	-14	0	48	17	52	-17
HU		10	1	34	8	31	-2	21	-7	4	44	9	52	-9
MT		3	1	27	-3	36	2	18	-2	16	30	-2	54	0
NL		20	1	45	13	24	-6	7	-9	4	65	14	31	-15
AT		23	1	30	1	22	-2	21	-1	4	53	2	43	-3
PL		9	-3	41	-2	28	1	12	1	10	50	-5	40	2
PT		7	-1	43	6	27	-9	17	2	6	50	5	44	-7
RO		7	-4	31	-2	32	4	27	4	3	38	-6	59	8
SI		7	-9	28	-1	48	18	16	-6	1	35	-10	64	12
SK		11	-6	30	-3	38	6	16	3	5	41	-9	54	9
FI		12	5	43	13	30	-10	15	-8	0	55	18	45	-18
SE		25	5	49	6	18	-5	7	-6	1	74	11	25	-11

SD19.2 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Sum.2020
EU27		19	-1	38	1	24	1	16	-1	3	57	0	40	0
BE		12	3	42	3	30	-2	16	-1	0	54	6	46	-3
BG		10	-5	29	-2	26	2	25	3	10	39	-7	51	5
CZ		9	-3	45	4	33	4	13	-2	0	54	1	46	2
DK		66	0	26	0	5	1	2	-1	1	92	0	7	0
DE		38	3	42	3	13	-1	5	-4	2	80	6	18	-5
EE		3	-1	38	7	47	-1	12	-5	0	41	6	59	-6
IE		15	0	54	3	24	-1	7	-2	0	69	3	31	-3
EL		5	-1	29	0	40	3	25	-3	1	34	-1	65	0
ES		6	-3	32	-9	31	3	28	10	3	38	-12	59	13
FR		14	-2	45	6	22	0	14	-5	5	59	4	36	-5
HR		19	-18	52	11	19	7	8	-1	2	71	-7	27	6
IT		5	-1	25	-2	34	2	33	1	3	30	-3	67	3
CY		3	-4	22	-4	32	-3	41	12	2	25	-8	73	9
LV		6	-8	29	3	31	3	29	1	5	35	-5	60	4
LT		3	-1	37	7	42	4	18	-4	0	40	6	60	0
LU		19	6	55	14	21	-7	4	-14	1	74	20	25	-21
HU		12	-1	35	4	31	1	19	-4	3	47	3	50	-3
MT		7	-7	29	-12	30	7	19	9	15	36	-19	49	16
NL		41	0	45	4	10	-1	2	-3	2	86	4	12	-4
AT		39	-1	37	0	13	-2	8	1	3	76	-1	21	-1
PL		13	-9	49	1	20	2	12	3	6	62	-8	32	5
PT		14	-2	43	1	25	-5	13	3	5	57	-1	38	-2
RO		7	-4	31	-4	33	6	27	3	2	38	-8	60	9
SI		11	-11	36	2	40	14	13	-3	0	47	-9	53	11
SK		15	-7	40	-10	30	12	11	4	4	55	-17	41	16
FI		35	12	48	-2	14	-6	3	-4	0	83	10	17	-10
SE		58	2	34	3	6	-3	2	-2	0	92	5	8	-5

SD20 Generally speaking, do you think that the life of those in the EU who are children today will be easier, more difficult or about the same as the life of those from your own generation?
(%)

		Easier		More difficult		About the same		Don't know
		Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	Oct.-Nov. 2020	Diff. Oct.-Nov. 2020 - Oct.-Nov. 2018	
EU27		18	1	55	0	25	1	2
BE		11	2	66	-9	23	8	0
BG		28	8	38	3	28	1	6
CZ		17	3	58	1	25	-1	0
DK		20	5	41	-3	37	-1	2
DE		14	3	59	1	25	-3	2
EE		26	-3	49	4	25	2	0
IE		31	6	44	-2	25	-1	0
EL		19	4	58	-3	22	0	1
ES		17	-1	61	3	20	-2	2
FR		5	0	73	-4	20	4	2
HR		29	-4	35	5	35	1	1
IT		21	6	56	2	22	-1	1
CY		14	-4	65	2	20	2	1
LV		36	-2	29	0	30	1	5
LT		39	2	30	-2	31	3	0
LU		14	0	67	1	19	1	0
HU		26	-3	41	-4	32	9	1
MT		16	-4	54	-11	17	5	13
NL		14	4	53	-6	33	3	0
AT		13	0	53	7	28	-11	6
PL		35	-5	33	8	31	3	1
PT		41	-1	31	-5	27	9	1
RO		19	-3	50	9	29	-1	2
SI		19	6	56	-1	25	-3	0
SK		12	0	54	8	33	-5	1
FI		23	4	39	-1	38	-1	0
SE		15	1	54	1	31	-1	0