

ΑΠΑΝΤΗΣΕΙΣ

ΘΕΜΑ Α

- A1. $\triangleright \delta$ A2. $\triangleright \gamma$ A3. $\triangleright \beta$ A4. $\triangleright \alpha$
A5. $\triangleright \alpha$ $\triangleright \Sigma$ β. $\triangleright \Sigma$ γ. $\triangleright \Lambda$ δ. $\triangleright \Sigma$ ε. $\triangleright \Lambda$

ΘΕΜΑ Β

$$B1. \frac{t_\alpha}{t_\beta} = \frac{\frac{d}{c_\alpha}}{\frac{d}{c_\beta}} = \frac{c_\beta}{c_\alpha} = \frac{n_\beta}{n_\alpha} = \frac{n_a}{n_\beta} > 1 \Rightarrow t_\alpha > t_\beta$$

Σωστό το (i).

$$B2. L_n = n\hbar \text{ άρα } \frac{L_3}{L_1} = \frac{3\hbar}{\hbar} = 3$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} K_n &= k_c \frac{e^2}{2r_n} \\ E_n &= -k_c \frac{e^2}{2r_n} \end{aligned} \right\} K_n = -E_n \text{ άρα } \frac{K_3}{K_1} = \frac{-E_3}{-E_1} = \frac{E_1}{9} = \frac{1}{9}.$$

Σωστό το (ii).

$$B3. Q = E_{B_y} + E_{B_\Omega} - E_{B_x} \Rightarrow E_{B_\Omega} = E_{B_x} + Q - E_{B_y} \quad (1)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} E_{B_x} &= 7,8 \cdot 200 \text{ MeV} = 1560 \text{ MeV} \\ E_{B_y} &= 8,5 \cdot 120 \text{ MeV} = 1020 \text{ MeV} \end{aligned} \right\} (2)$$

$$(1) \xrightarrow{(2)} E_{B_\Omega} = 704 \text{ MeV} \text{ Άρα } \frac{E_{B_\Omega}}{A_\Omega} = 8,8 \text{ MeV} / \text{νουκλεόνιο}$$

Σωστό το (ii).

ΘΕΜΑ Γ

$$G1. E_\varphi = 15 \text{ keV} = 24 \cdot 10^{-16} \text{ J} \quad , \quad E_\varphi = \frac{h \cdot c}{\lambda_1} \Rightarrow \lambda_1 = 0,825 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{ m}$$

$$G2. \lambda_{\min} = \frac{\lambda_1}{3} = \frac{hc}{|e| \cdot V} \Rightarrow \boxed{V = 45 \text{ kV}}$$

$$G3. \frac{N}{t} = 2 \cdot 10^{17} \text{ ηλεκτρ} / \text{s} \quad , \quad P_0 = V_0 \cdot I_0 = V_0 \frac{N \cdot |e|}{t} = 1440 \text{ W}$$

$$G4. \text{ Ισχύει } \left[v = \frac{v_0}{2} \right] \quad \left. \begin{aligned} K_0 &= |e| \cdot V_0 \\ K' &= |e| \cdot V' \end{aligned} \right\} \frac{K_0}{K'} = \frac{V_0}{V'} \Rightarrow \frac{v_0^2}{v'^2} = \frac{V_0}{V'} \Rightarrow \boxed{V' = \frac{V_0}{4}} \text{ Οπότε}$$

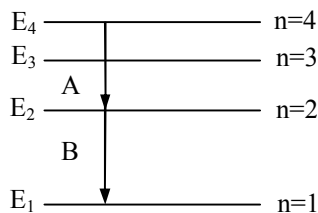
$$\frac{P'}{P_0} = \frac{V' \cdot I}{V_0 \cdot I} \Rightarrow \frac{P'}{P_0} = \frac{V'}{V_0} \Rightarrow P' = \frac{P_0}{4} \Rightarrow P' = 360 \text{ W}$$

ΘΕΜΑ Δ

$$Δ1. \left. \begin{aligned} E_n &= -\frac{k \cdot e^2}{2r_n} \\ U_n &= -\frac{k \cdot e^2}{r_n} \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow E_n = \frac{U_n}{2} \Rightarrow E_n = -0,85 \text{ eV} \quad E_n = \frac{E_1}{n^2} \Rightarrow n^2 = \frac{E_1}{E_n} \Rightarrow n = 4$$

$$Δ2. \Delta E = E_n - E_1 = 12,75 \text{ eV} \quad , \quad \Delta E = 50\% K \Rightarrow K = 25,5 \text{ eV}$$

Δ3.



$$L_{n'} = 2L_1 \Rightarrow n'\hbar = 2\hbar \Rightarrow n' = 2$$

$$E_A = E_4 - E_2 = \frac{E_1}{16} - \frac{E_1}{4} = -\frac{3E_1}{16}$$

$$E_B = E_2 - E_1 = \frac{E_1}{4} - E_1 = -\frac{3E_1}{4}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} f_A = \frac{E_A}{h} \\ f_B = \frac{E_B}{h} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \frac{f_A}{f_B} = \frac{E_A}{E_B} \Rightarrow \frac{f_A}{f_B} = \frac{1}{4}$$

Δ4.

$$T_n = \frac{2\pi r_n}{v_n} = \frac{2\pi r_n}{\frac{L_n}{mr_n}} = \frac{2\pi mr_n^2}{L_n} = \frac{2\pi mn^4 r_1^2}{n\hbar} = \frac{2\pi mr_1^2}{\hbar} n^3 \quad T_4 = \frac{2\pi mr_1^2}{\hbar} 64, \quad T_2 = \frac{2\pi mr_1^2}{\hbar} 8 \quad \text{Άρα} \quad \frac{T_4}{T_2} = 8$$

ΕΠΙΜΕΛΕΙΑ

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